San Francisco,

N. W. SPAULDING,

mithing & Repairing

STABLISHMENT,

Fremont St., between Front and Battery.

AN FRANCISCO

SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH IN-

IN CIRCULAR SAWS

ING, in all its branches, as a as Gumming, ng, Straightening &c

LAR SAWS of all sizes, and Cross cut, Mill, ng, Buck, Butcher, and Hand Saws of all kinds with a good assortment of Saw Arbors at low rates.

Self-aced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING Railways on hand, or made to order. Post Office Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., on Merchants, Portland Oregon, are my duly d Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho. sent through them by telegraph or otherwise ed at same rates as if sent to me direct

P. LIESENFELD'S

ARD TABLE MANUFACTORY,

MARKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

Sole Agents

On the Pacific Coast

for

NELAN & COLLENDER'S

SHION BEVELED TABLE, patented June 6th, 1871, and the celebrated Combination Cushion, a large assortment of Imported Cloths, new patent Ragatelle, called MONITOR, pat. Sept. 10, 1872. n20dlfpm

DR. WONSER'S

U.S.A. BITTERS

KES AT THE ROOT OF EVERY DISEASE ing lies in the Liver and the Blood. It Cures CONSTIPATION, CHRONIC COUGHS, DYS-A, FEVER AND AGUE, KIDNEY, ALL BIL- and MOST CHRONIC DISEASES. THEY HAVE UAL IN CASES OF FEMALE WEAKNESS.

W. HAWKINS, Agent and Manufacturer, Sacramento street, bet Sansome and Battery, San Francisco.

le everywhere. E MARTIN & CO., Wholesale Agents, Portland Oregon.

INDERMEN, BLACKSMITHS AND CARRIAGE-MAKERS.

TEN OLD COMPANY'S LEHIGH COAL kson Creek, Coal and Buck Cumberland Coal d Soft PIG IRON.—Being a specialty, the above ded with great care for interior consumers.

J. H. DOYLE, 415 Pacific street, 420 East Street Wharf, between on and Pacific, San Francisco. n22dly

L. P. FISHER,

VERTISING AGENT.

ms 20 & 21 Merchants' Exchange, California st., San Francisco,

ITS ADVERTISEMENTS AND SUBSCRIP- s for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN and for published in California, Oregon and Nevada; ton, Utah Idaho, Montana, Colorado, Arizona cent Territories; Sandwich Islands, the British ns Mexican Ports, Nicaragua, Panama, Val- Japan and China; New Zealand and the Aus- Colonies, the Atlantic States and Europe.

ADVERTISING

Has created many a new business;
Has enlarged many an old business;
Has revived many a dull business;
Has kept many a good business moving;
Has saved many a failing business;
Has preserved many a large business;
And insures success in any business.

RD'S SECRET.—Stephen Girard used to say in ge: "I have always considered advertising the long to be the great medium of success in bus- d the prelude to wealth. And I have made it iable rule to advertise in dull times as well as the long experience has taught me that money ut is well laid out, as by continually keeping my before the public it has secured many sales that rise would have lost."

ADVERTISE YOUR BUSINESS.

EP YOUR NAME BEFORE THE PUBLIC OUS ADVERTISING INSURES A FORTUNE. IF BUSINESS IS DULL, ADVERTISE. IF BUSINESS IS BRISK, ADVERTISE. The man who didn't believe in advertising has o partnership with the sheriff, and that official advertising. jy10dlm

New York.

M. KEELER & CO.,

23 Liberty St., New York.

ON AND N. W. COMMISSION

AGENCY

BUYING AND FORWARDING DIRECT, VIA thmus, Rail and Cape Horn, with San Francisco ions, all classes and varieties of Merchandise and of Exports from the North-West.

ances made on approved consignments, and orders fully solicited. All orders and business will re- prompt attention.

ERENCES—New York: N.Y. Nat'l Bank, cor. Place and Chambers St; Messrs. A. F. & C. K. th Hargous; Messrs. J. L. Sewell & Bro., 23 Broad street; Messrs. Bently, Miller & South street. Oregon: Messrs. Ladd & Til- nkers, Portland; Hon. E. D. Shattuck, Portland; Ladd & Bush, Bankers, Salem. A. A. McGilly, Salem.

O ADVERTISERS.

PERSONS WHO CONTEMPLATE MAKING ntracts with newspapers for the insertions of sements should send to

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.

ircular, or inclose 25 cents for their One Hun- Page Pamphlet, containing Lists of 3,000 apers and estimates, showing the cost of Adverti- so many useful hints to advertisers, and some t of the experiences of men who are known as ssful Advertisers. This firm are proprie- the American Newspaper Advertising Agency,

41 PARK ROW, N.Y.

po) of unequalled facilities for securing the on of Advertisements in all Newspapers and Peri- at lowest rates. jan1-1m

PORTLAND

rary Association.

ROOMS,

NER OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS, OVER LADD & TILTON'S BANK.

ARLY 5,000 VOLUMES AND VER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS

Membership Free to All.

nly Dues $1 00—payable Quarterly.

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WAKEFIELD, President. H. FAILING, Vice President. P. C. SCHUYLER Jr., Treasurer. . PRICHELMER, Corresponding Secretary HENRY A. OXER, Librarian and Rec. Sec.

Exempt Firemen.

LICATIONS OF EXEMPT MEMBERS OF THE re Department for the new Exempt Certificates ow will be received at the office of the Secretary Fire Department for sixty days from the date At the expiration of this time the Exempt Roll ill be published in the Register, and Badges issued to ntitled and the Certificates and Badges issued to the ho have applied according to the seniority of their ship upon the Register.

further notice, the Secretary of the Fire Depart- will be found at his office, third story of new Fire- ding, from 9 until 3 P. M. each day Sundays ex- HALL.

Secretary Portland Fire Department. and, Feb 5, 1873 dtw

Dissolution of Co-partnership.

CO PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXIST- NG between the undersigned under the firm SMITH & DAVIS, is this day dissolved by consent. B. M. Smith retiring therefrom

Wholesale Drug business will be continued at the d, 74 Front st., by the remaining partners, Davis ler, who will pay all liabilities of the late firm, hom alone must be paid all moneys due Smith & notes, book accounts or otherwise, excepting h accounts as are due to the store of the late firm at the corner of Ash and First streets which , together with the business and good will of the e, become the property of B M Smith.

BENJ. M. SMITH, T. A. DAVIS, P C SCHUYLER. jy24lm-wed

and, O., Jan. 20, 1873.

Morning Oregonian.

VOL XIII. PORTLAND, OREGON FRIDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 28, 1873. NO 22

The Daily Oregonian.

PUBLISHED BY

THE OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in the city at 25 cents a week. Single copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months, $3 for three months. Advertising at usual rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—S E. corner Front and Stark streets

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER. Rooms 20 and 21, Merchants Exchange, California street

Professional Cards.

Removed.

DR. C O STARRING, HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE to No. 5 Dekum's Building. Jan 13, 1873.

JNO. B. PILKINGTON M. D. OCULIST & AURIST.

ROOM 2 DEKUM'S BUILDING, CORNER FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS

OFFICE HOURS—10 to 12—3 to 4, and 7 to 8 P. M.

DR. MARY A. THOMSON, PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.

RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square. Calls attended to any part of the City. Batteries for sale and instructions given on the use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent.

$20 DENTISTRY REDUCED! $20

At my Residence and Office on MAIN St., OPPOSITE THE COURT HOUSE, BET. FOURTH and FIFTH.

IN ORDER THAT EVERYBODY MAY ENJOY THE comfort and pleasure arising from a PERFECT ADJUSTED SET OF TEETH, the following prices will be maintained: *An Entire Set of Upper Teeth*, $20; *Partial Set of Teeth*, $10; *Extraction of Teeth*, 50c

REFERENCES—Patrons generally. J. W DODGE. jl7d3m

Law Cards.

CHAS. A. BALL. RALEIGH STOTT.

BALL & STOTT, ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW

124 FIRST ST.—ROOM NO 3—PORTLAND.

(Opposite the Occidental Hotel.

JOHN B. WALDO, Attorney-at-Law,

Rooms, Dekum's Building, N. W. corner Washington and First streets. dtw

S. SHATTUCK. H. KITTRIDGE.

SHATTUCK & KILLIN, Attorneys-at-Law,

Room 1, DEKUM'S BUILDING, N. W. cor. Washington and First streets.

W. H. EFFINGER, Attorney-at-Law,

Corbett's Building, First street.

PETER O. KOCH, Attorney-at-Law,

NOTARY PUBLIC & CONSULAR AGENT, Room No. 9, Dekum's Building.

FRANK L. STOTT Attorney-at-Law,

EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

GEO. H. DURHAM. H. Y. THOMPSON.

DURHAM & THOMPSON, Attorneys-at-Law,

109 First St., opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland, Oregon. dawtf

W. B. GILBERT, Attorney-at-Law,

OFFICE—Room 24, Dekum's Building, Cor. FIRST and WASHINGTON Streets.

CHAS. W PARRISH, Attorney-at Law. ANDREW HILL, Notary.

PARRISH & HILL, Searchers of Record, Conveyancers and Collectors.

HAVE A PERFECT ABSTRACT AND INDEX OF the Deeds of Multnomah county, embracing all city and town property, and also outside lands.

Office—Room No. 1, First Floor, Corbett's Block

J. W. WHALLEY. M. W. FECHHEIMER, Notary Public.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER, ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,

And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.

OFFICE—Odd Fellows Temple, No. 101 First St., Portland Particular attention paid to collections.

F. A. CHENOWETH Attorney-at-Law,

CORVALLIS, OREGON.

THOMAS J. DRYER, JUSTICE OF THE PEACE

Office—Front St., bet. B and C.

Business Cards.

T. J. O'BRIEN'S CIGAR PARLOR,

59 First Street,

ADJOINING THE THEATER.

PITT A. EDDY, Dealer in

H. E. ANKENY'S DAIRY PRODUCE, Stall No. 2, CENTRAL MARKET.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN BUTTER, Cheese, Lard, Eggs, Etc.

PATTERSON & SEMPLE, General Brokers.

Bonds, Stocks and other Securities Bought and Sold.

COLLECTIONS AND INVESTMENTS MADE FOR parties abroad

Agents for the transaction of all kinds of Financial business.

Office—S. E. cor. STARK and FRONT streets, Portland, Oregon dtf

L. THERKELSEN, Carpenter & Builder,

SHOP—Alder Street, bet. Sixth and Seventh RESIDENCE—Corner Seventh and Alder Streets

ALFRED GOODNOUGH. OLE P. TRIBOU.

GOODNOUGH & TRIBOU, CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS,

North First street, between B and C sts.

L. A. GODDARD, PROPRIETOR OF THE OREGON Livery & Hack Stable.

THE FINEST STOCK IN THE CITY.

HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AND BOARDED AT REASONABLE RATES

Hacks on Call Day and Night.

Nos. 114 & 116 Second St., cor. Morrison

GEO. W. VOLLUM, Bookbinder, Paper-Ruler and Blank-Book Manufacturer,

95 Front st., over Milwain's.

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A M.

FOR KALAMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 2 o'clock P M

FOR MONTICELLO—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 6 o'clock A M

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.

J. C AINSWORTH, President

OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAMBOATS.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE THE STEAMBOAT SENATOR

Will leave Portland Warehouse & Dock Company's Wharf, foot of F street, at 2 o'clock P M, Daily (except Sunday) for Oregon City and intermediate places.

Passengers for LAFAYETTE, DAYTON, CHAMPOEG and BUTTEVILLE, will

Take the Cars at Portland at 8:15 A. M

On Monday Wednesday and Friday, connecting at Canemah with the COMPANY'S STEAMBOATS for the above places.

Passengers will notify Baggage Master at Station, East Portland to check Baggage for CANEMAH

No Freight will be received for shipment after four P. M., during the months of November, December and January For information as to Freight or Passage, apply at the Office, Front and F streets.

J. D. RIGGS, Agent.

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

DAILY TRAINS WILL RUN BETWEEN PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG As follows:

LEAVE	ARRIVE
Portland..... 7 45 A.M.	Roseburg..... 6 00 P.M
Roseburg.... 5.00 A.M.	Portland..... 6.15 P.M

Freight Trains (with Passengers Cars attached) run daily (Sunday excepted) between

PORTLAND AND JUNCTION as follows.

LEAVE	ARRIVE
Portland..... 6 00 A.M.	Junction..... 6 00 P.M.
Junction..... 5 45 A.M.	Portland..... 6 00 P.M.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company

Tickets for sale to all the principal points in Oregon, California and the East at Company's Office.

Cor. F and Front sts., at the Ferry Landing, Portland.

Storage will be charged on all freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

FREIGHT will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock, P. M.

H. THIELSEN, Gen' Supt. J. C. HILDRETH, Asst. Supt.

E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

OREGON CENTRAL R. R. CO.

WILL, ON AND AFTER SUNDAY, NOV 3d, 1872, run a DAILY

FREIGHT AND PASSENGER TRAIN FROM

Portland to St. Joseph,

Connecting with stages at Corvallis for FOREST GROVE, and at St. Joseph for all points south and west—Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity, Monmouth, Independence, Buena Vista and Corvallis.

LEAVE	ARRIVE
Portland.....8 00 A. M.	St Joseph..... 11 50 A. M.
St. Joseph .....1.50 P. M.	Portland..... 5 00 P. M.

FREIGHT received at the Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, and will not be received for shipment after 4 o'clock P M, during the months of November, December and January.

J. C. HILDRETH, General Sup't. H A. JEROME, Agent, Portland.

THE CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND AND PACIFIC RAILROAD.

The Great Central Iowa Short Line

OVERLAND ROUTE,

With its Connections East and West, is the

Shortest, Quickest and Best Route

BETWEEN THE

Pacific and Atlantic,

VIA

Des Moines, Rock Island and Chicago.

THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND LETTER MAILS making close and reliable connections at OMAHA with trains arriving from the West by

THE CENTRAL AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS, AND AT CHICAGO

With all FAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North & South.

The Most Elegantly Furnished PARLOR SLEEPING CARS ever used on any Railroad are now built, owned, and run by this Co. between Omaha and Chicago.

Through Tickets to all points East can be obtained at OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. OFFICE, Portland, Oregon,

And at O. P. R. R. offices in San Francisco and Sacramento.

Be Sure Your Tickets Read via Rock Island.

A. M. SMITH, General Passenger Agent, Chicago.

HUGH RIDDLE, Gen'l Supt., Chicago. WM. B. STEELE, Passenger Agent, San Francisco

STAGE LINES.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

COLUMBIA RIVER & PUGET SOUND STAGE COMPANY.

GEORGE COGGAN, Proprietor.

CONCORD COACHES, FINE STOCK, SKILLED AND CAREFUL DRIVERS.

Only Fifteen Miles Staging.

QUICKEST, CHEAPEST & BEST ROUTE

To the Sound and Victoria, and

FROM VICTORIA TO PORTLAND & CALIFORNIA!

Fare from Portland to Olympia, $7 50

ONE DOLLAR SAVED BY PURCHASING TICKETS at O S N Co's office, Portland Our agents on trains will take charge of passengers and baggage for our stages, in waiting at Tenino. Passengers from Olympia leave daily at 6 A. M (except Sunday), connecting at Tenino with N P R R for Kalama and Portland Stage Office in Olympia at Pacific Hotel.

PORTLAND PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING ESTABLISHMENT, Nos. 27 and 29 First St.

ON HAND AND FOR SALE AT REASONABLE rates, the largest and most complete assortment of STEAM FITTINGS north of San Francisco—comprising Bushings, Nipples, Union Couplings, Tees, Quarter and Return-Bends, Globe, Angle and Check Valves, Air, Gauge and Service Cocks, and all kinds of Brass Work for Steam, Water and Gas.

Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting done with prompt ness and in a workmanlike manner.

All sizes Wrought Iron Pipe, from ⅛ to 4 inch inside diameter, also Galvanized Iron, and Lead Pipe, all sizes EARTHEN DRAW PIPES.

Gas Chandeliers, Brackets, Pendants, Portable Stands Shades, &c. C. H. MYERS

Banks.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.

OF PORTLAND.

DESIGNATED DEPOSITARY AND FINANCIAL AGENT, U. S.

President..... HENRY FAILING. Cashier..... JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY, subject to check at sight

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities.

SIGHT EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS; payable in Coin or Currency, for sale on

NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST LOUIS.

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on

LONDON, PARIS, BERLIN, FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN.

Savings! Savings!

FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND. SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.

THIS BANK HAS ESTABLISHED IN CONNECTION with the general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT, and will allow Interest on Coin Deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by the Association.

In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT the Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan, by providing a safe place of deposit, ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital.

For the safety of deposits in this Bank are pledged its entire capital and resources, and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders, as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act, approved June 3, 1864, a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received may be had upon application at the Bank.

HENRY FAILING, President. JAMES STEEL, Cashier.

Directors:

HENRY FAILING, HENRY W. CORBETT, L H WAKEFIELD, JOSIAH FAILING, JAMES STEEL.

THE BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital.....$1,562,500.

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE—60 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.

BRANCHES,

IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, EASTERN COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.

AGENCIES,

IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.

Exchange for sale on

England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.

EDWIS RUSSELL, Manager.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.

MONEY LOANED on approved Security.

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.

SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.

AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business.

MASONIC SAVINGS & LOAN BANK

No. 6 Post St., Masonic Temple, San Francisco.

GUARANTEED CAPITAL, $150,000

LEONIDAS E. PRATT, President. Geo. Rossin, Secretary. feb5ly

HARDWARE, IRON AND STEEL.

CORBETT, FAILING & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO

IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE, CUTLERY, MECHANICS' TOOLS, IRON and STEEL,

ROPE, ETC., ETC.

Agents for the Sale of DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.

Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

JOHN R. FOSTER

CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS., DEALER IN

Howe's Platform & Counter Scales, THE BEST IN USE.

SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,

MINERS' GOODS,

NAILS, ROPE, SHOVELS, ANVILS AXES, ETC., ETC.

All of which is offered at Lowest Rates.

He invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

Would invite particular attention of buyers of Builders Hardware and House Trimmings, either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

STOVES!

E. MILWAIN,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

STOVES, SHEET-IRON, TIN PLATE, PLUMBING & GAS-FITTING

CHEAPER

Than Any Other House in Town.

E. MILWAIN, 95 Front and 90 First streets.

Great Reduction in Tariff over Western Union Telegraph Lines.

ON AND AFTER FEBRUARY 1ST, 1873, THE Tariff from any Western Union office to any other Western Union office, will not exceed Two Dollars and Fifty Cents for Ten Words. This includes Eastern as well as Coast dispatches.

jeb1dlm JAMES GAMBLE, Gen'l Superintendent.

OREGON.

Application has been made to the Governor for 200 stand of arms for use by the settlers in Wallowa Valley.

A reward of $50 is offered for the apprehension of parties who tamper with the W. U. telegraph line up the valley.

The conversion of Hon. Jim Henderschott, of Union county, is noted as one of the fruits of a great religious revival in that section.

Thomas Hardy writes to the *Advocate* from John Day Valley and says the people over there have no preacher and one is much needed.

The recent snow storm is reported to have caused heavy loss to sheep owners in Washington county, by the destruction of young lambs.

A man is heard of in Washington county who won't pay his debts until he is sued, and then walks up and settles costs and all with perfect good nature. He wants to make a record from which he will be remembered.

A typographical error in the *Sentinel* makes the amount of taxable property in the La Grande School District about $298,000,176,465. Just how much it would be but for the error we can't tell, but likely a little less than one-millionth of the above sum.

Postmaster Patterson, of La Grande, was robbed of $80 currency, one night last week. The thief, who is as yet undiscovered, left in the same package from which he took the $80, $620 untouched. He was not an Oregon thief or he would have taken all.

At the Missionary Convocation of the Protestant Episcopal Church held in Astoria, February 12th and 17th, the following resolution was passed: *Resolved*, That we recommend the Annual Convocation to take steps towards supporting a Missionary within this missionary jurisdiction.

Mr. C. P. Stratton of Salem was taken with a congestive chill on last Wednesday morning and died in about three hours afterward. He was an old resident of Oregon having settled in the Umpqua valley in 1852, but had lived in Salem for eight or nine years. He was Clerk of the Salem School District and Treasurer of the city at the time of his death. His age was about seventy years and, he was greatly respected by those who knew him. He was the father of the late Judge Riley Stratton of the Supreme Court of the State, and Rev. C. C. Stratton a former pastor of the Taylor Street Church in this city.

The *Christian Messenger* of February 23d, has this. "A convention of farmers is set for the 28th of March at Dallas, to which every man interested in the prosperity of the county and State is invited. Co-operative effort coupled with educated labor secures results which more than compensate for the trouble of securing such co-operation. An interchange of views will increase knowledge, and agitation will stimulate to greater diligence and more successful labor. Every department of farming, from turning the sod to shipping the grain, may be improved, and should be freely discussed. Farmers, turn out and look to your interests.

Our Washington country correspondent says: "During the recent snow storm, of which so many farmers in Washington county complain, Mr. Morgan, who has charge of the graded sheep on B. G. Reed's Hillsboro farm, some 100 sows, says that he has realized within the last three days an increase of 40 lambs, and out of that number he has only lost one; that the remainder are in fine condition while his neighbors have lost nearly all of theirs and attribute it to luck." We rather think Mr. Reed's 'luck' was the prompt manner in which his sheep were cared for, and that the loss of the neighbors is attributable to a disregard to the signs of the coming storm."

The following in regard to the Nez Perces Indians in Wallowa Valley is from the Blue Mountain *Sentinel* of the 22d: Mr. Evans, a resident of the Wallowa, gave us a call on Wednesday last, and from him we learn that during last week the band of Indians above referred, passed through the Wallowa country, and crossed the river at a point where A. C. Smith is engaged in constructing the bridge (heretofore referred to) across the river by that name. Discovering the party of bridge builders engaged on the land they foolishly claimed by them, the Indians became incensed, sassy and indicated a desire to cause difficulty, but wise counsels prevailed and the Indians continued their journey on toward the reservation of the Umatillas, whom they intended to visit. It is known that there is a band of disobedient Umatillas, and this visit of the band of Nez Perces transpiring as it does in mid winter with heavy snows on the ground, is looked upon as a very suspicious circumstance—and one that bodes no good to the settlers of the Wallowa. Mr. Evans also stated that several families had left the Wallowa and that others soon would follow, fearing that when spring opens the Indians will make a raid through the valley.

The Indians got away with something beside scalps occasionally. The people, that is, the sporting portion of them at Pendleton, have been preparing for a grand horse race at that place, to come off on Washington's birthday. The managers declared the track "free for all horses," hoping, perhaps, to give their friends a chance to gobble up a few dollars and some ponies from the Nez Perces Indians, who live on a reservation near by. The Indians didn't bite at first, but at length entered a certain horse belonging to one of their number, and staked a considerable amount of coin and a number of ponies on the event of his winning the race. The whites thought they had a good thing, and bantered Lo to double the pot. Got an Indian to bet and he'll stake his bottom dollar every time, and Lo doubled and "went two better," and the stake was enlarged until the loose coin in the pockets of the whites was pretty near all up. The horses were brought out, the start given, and the way the Nez Perces horse swooped down the track was only equaled by the way the Nez Perces themselves swooped down on the stakes. Next time they have a race there the Nez Perces will be ruled out on account of color.

RIGHTS OF MARRIED WOMEN.—A petition in bankruptcy was filed last summer by John V. Farwell & Co., against the firm of Kinkead & Co., comprising Kinkead and wife, doing business in the dry goods line at Pontiac, Ill. An assignee was appointed by the court, and things were proceeding in the usual way, when Miles Manner, of Covington, Ky., filed a petition to be paid his dividend on a claim of $15,000, being an individual debt due by J. B. Kinkead. The claim was demanded out of the assets in the hands of the assignee. Manner held that a husband and wife could not be business partners, and that, therefore, Kinkead alone was responsible, and that his (Manner's) claim should be paid equally with the claim against the firm so called. Judge Blodgett, after advisement, delivered a decision in which he held that a married woman, as the law now stands, is capable of contracting and being contracted with, and that, being at liberty to go into partnership with others, she was surely entitled to be a partner in business with her own husband He therefore decided that debts due the firm must be paid by the assignee, after which individual debts, if a surplus remains, could be disposed of.—*Chicago Post.*

A Cleveland German saddler went into a beer saloon and asked the keeper's wife to try a lottery ticket with him. She "concurred" and they kissed for luck according to Teutonic tradition, and bought a ticket in the Detroit lottery. Few men ever made as much money by kissing another man's wife, for that ticket drew $20,000.

The Gonzales (Texas) *Inquirer* says that the cattle are still dying in large numbers, and that one more severe spell of weather will shout wind up the stock business in Western Texas.

THE TERRITORIES.

Some Walla Walla gentlemen have been "fighting the tiger" lately, and have come out second best. A common thing.

The *Idaho* has ceased making trips to Port Townsend. She now runs to Steilacoom, Seattle and Tacoma, from Olympia.

The man Kaminiska, arrested for burglary at Walla Walla, was bound over to appear at the next term of the District Court.

The Corinne *Reporter* says Rev. Father Mesplie has been appointed a chaplain in the regular army, and assigned to duty at Fort Boise.

The salutation of every man to his neighbor at Walla Walla when they meet in the morning now is said to be, Who was robbed last night?

Isaac Dixon, who was reported to have been pardoned out of the Washington Territory penitentiary, says he was never in that institution.

A man who tried to cross a bridge at Olympia the other night when the draw was up, was only saved from falling into the water by his horse which had more sense than he did.

But very little rain has fallen in the Yakima country for three months, but the snow has fallen to the depth of about two feet and melting into the ground, has made up for the lack of rain.

The Olympia *Tribune* says among those present at a dancing party at that place was a certain popular Olympia clergyman, who, though he did not dance himself, looked as if nothing in the world would please him better.

One M. J. Luark has made for himself a rather unenviable reputation in Washington Territory. In the last number of the *Advocate* he is cited to appear before the church authorities at Vancouver for trial on the 25th of March.

The Olympia *Courier* says: "Mr. Geo. Cook, who has a farm near South Bay, has seventy hens which laid in four months past 204 dozen eggs, which he sold mostly at 75 cents per dozen. His chickens are a cross between the Poland and Black Spanish—said to be more prolific than any others."

The Governor of Washington Territory has adopted the salutary rule of remitting 30 days for each year of the period of confinement imposed upon persons convicted of crime, providing that the wardens of the penitentiary or the keeper of the jail will certify that during such period the behavior and conduct of the prisoner has been good and that he has conformed to the rules adopted for the government of prisons.

San Juan Island, which is sixteen miles in length and four in width, has a good climate—abounds in grass and limestone—each and both being a source of great wealth. The manufacturing of lime is already very profitable, and in time this island will be a source of great wealth to our country. The island has a fair population of English inhabitants, most of whom have become naturalized recently. Orcas Island, in the same vicinity, is as the former, noted for its almost endless amount of limestone.

The Olympia *Courier* has a letter urging upon the capitalists of that place, the feasibility and advantages of bringing water from Black Lake into the town for manufacturing purposes. The waters in that lake are 137 feet higher than the waters of the bay, and only 5½ miles from deep water to the lake. The persons who would form a company and successfully carry out this project would acquire a water power four times the capacity and at least three times the value of that of Tumwater, besides furnishing the west side of Budd's Inlet with wholesome water for drinking purposes, which of itself would be a valuable consideration.

GENERAL NOTES

The silver product of Colorado for the last year was $4,784,931.

The foreman of a Georgia jury refused to render a verdict until he had a guarantee that the fees of the jury would be paid.

The Duluth *Herald* claims that there are more iron safes in that city, and less money in them, than in any other city of similar size in the Union.

The North German Lloyd Company, which already has a fleet of sixty five steamships, intends to establish a new line direct from Havre to the West Indies.

New Orleans pays her Coroners from $25,000 to $30,000 a year. At this rate of compensation they are not obliged to hold more than one inquest on each corpse.

The Wisconsin Legislature has passed a law providing that hotel keepers may not collect their bills from boarders who are billeted above the second floor, unless their rooms be provided with fire escapes.

A family at Keosauqua, Iowa, went visiting the other evening, leaving a good fire in the stove so as to have it nice and warm when they returned. This arrangement succeeded admirably, for they could not get within two blocks of the house upon their return, owing to the crowd and intense heat of the burning building.

A few days ago, as Frank McKenzie, an old Canadian, was on his way to visit his son, who had lost an arm while coupling cars, he was instantly killed by being run over by a train of cars. His wife was killed by the cars a few days previously, while endeavoring to send some clothing to the injured son. Another son was killed in a similar manner about ten years since.

There is a good opening for two or three druggists at Three Springs, Hart county, Kentucky, according to the following: "Dr. D. C. Donan and Messrs. Altsheler & Snoddy, own rival drug stores in the village of Three Springs. Much bad feeling has existed between the two firms, which resulted in a fierce quarrel the other day. Dr. Donan first shot Altsheler through the breast, whereupon Snoddy attacked Donan with a poker, breaking three of his ribs, and Donan shot Snoddy through the head. All of the parties are in a precarious condition."

The Chicago *Journal* thinks Gen. Beveridge a lucky man for the following reasons: When he got back from the war he was elected Sheriff. Before his time of Sheriff had expired he was elected State Senator. Before his office of Senator had expired, he was nominated and elected Congressman of the State at Large, to fill the vacancy caused by General Logan's resignation. Last fall, before his term of Congressman had expired, he was nominated and elected Lieutenant Governor, which position he entered upon two weeks; and now, Gov. Oglesby having resigned, General Beveridge becomes Governor.

The telegraph mentioned some time ago an attempt to burn the little town of Arrow Rock, Missouri. The fires were a mercantile venture. Being liquor dealers the incendiaries wished to destroy all competition. So the town was set on fire at such places as would be most likely to ensure the destruction of obnoxious saloons The men engaged were he landlords of a tavern outside of the limits of the town named Coiner, Swiney and Elder. Coiner was first arrested. He was bound, but struggled desperately, and at one time tore the rope from his hands and the bandage off his eyes, but was brought to terms by a grip on his throat that brought him to his knees The effect was to extort a full confession. Swiney was then captured, and marched to the ice bound river. An open place was cut through the ice. He was thrown in three times and three times drawn out, still refusing to confess. By way of variety, Elder, a negro, was strung up and lowered three times. He too, was, as the paper expresses it, "as stubborn as a mule." Then these two worthies were confronted with Coiner, who had acknowledged all, and "the three glared at each other like wild animals." Coiner and Elder were then sent to jail. Swiney still remained. Silently the spectators drew lots, and five men separated from the crowd, took Swiney in their midst, and departed. At dawn he was found hanging in the woods—dead.

By Overland Telegraph.

EASTERN DATES TO FEBRUARY 26.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Congressional.

WASHINGTON Feb 25.—In the Senate, the House amendment to the Geneva award bill was concurred in. The committee on transportation routes decided to inquire into the propriety of purchasing the railroads from the Atlantic seaboard to the Mississippi or Missouri river.

A bill passed extending the time for the completion of the St. Paul and Pacific railroad.

Ten thousand dollars was appropriated for the Pomeroy investigation.

The House bill to put into effect the fishery clause of the Treaty of Washington, was passed.

Edmunds called up the bill to aid the execution of the laws in Utah. Frelinghuysen explained the bill.

Morton said that while everyone, of course, disapproved of polygamy, it might be well to inquire how far the United States Government was responsible for the institution in Utah. The act of the Territorial Legislature, in effect, sanctioned polygamy, and it had never been annulled by Congress. It was a question, therefore, whether the effect of this had not been to legalize polygamy Several other amendments were offered and rejected. The bill passed, and the Senate adjourned at 12 60.

Committee on Appropriation.

The Senate Committee on Appropriation, in reporting the miscellaneous appropriation bill to-night, recommended the striking out of an item of $408,000 for a new appraisers' store in San Francisco, and other appropriations for new Government buildings not authorized by law.

The Senate Appropriation Committee report to amend so as to appropriate $10,000 for the continuation of Powell's survey of the Colorado river; $100,000 for a road to the Yellowstone National Park, and to reduce the appropriation for the Mission arsenal, California, to $20 000, and to appropriate $3,500,000 for telegraph lines on Texas frontier.

The House has passed a bill making San Diego a port of entry; also a Senate bill extending to January 10, 1874, the time for the first annual expenditure on mining claims located prior to May, 1872.

J. O. Page, banker of Independence, Kansas, has commenced suit to recover $7,000 from York delivered to him by Pomeroy during the election.

Congressional.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 27.—The Senate Committee on Appropriations recommend the following amendments to sundry civil appropriation bill: Ten thousand dollars for the contin

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 28, 1873.

A Cheeky Bohemian.

Our Polk county letter signed "Justice," evidently touched a tender place in the epidermis of the Editor of the *Bulletin*. That individual, assuming that the OREGONIAN is conducted with the same sort of Bohemianism that has marked the *Bulletin's* course for a few months past, concludes the letter of "Justice" is not genuine. We do not know that any answer to t is statement is necessary, as community has seen enough of late to understand that in this matter the *Bulletin* but judges the OREGONIAN by itself. We will say, however, for the benefit of the *Bulletin*, and any person who may be so weak as to be deceived by its silly twaddle, that the letter of "Justice" was written by one of the most prominent Republicans of Oregon,—one who took part in the organization of the party in this State, was a recognized leader in the party when the Editor of the *Bulletin* was a school-boy; has been recognized as a consistent and zealous worker in the party ever since its organization, and to-day stands in the estimation of the party a head and shoulders above any of the class of politicians of whom the Editor of the *Bulletin* is the representative, in point of ability, integrity and general worth.

That which most troubles the *Bulletin* in the letter of "Justice" is, that he tells too much truth. We do not refer to what he says about the former management of the OREGONIAN and its present management. Of this the public can judge. But the truthfulness of the reference to the slavish submission of the Editor of the *Bulletin* to the dictation of one man, is apparent in the *Bulletin's* attempt to reply. It first denies the charge, and then tries to justify the conduct it has just denied, on the ground that that course was best for the party. The denials will avail nothing, for everybody in this county knows the charge is true. It was common talk upon the streets, among friends and foes, long before our correspondent or any other person called attention to it in a public manner. Indeed, the same facts have been so often admitted to different persons and the same excuse offered by the individual accused, that the denial is the only matter of astonishment to those who possess the slighest knowledge in the premises.

As a prominn specimen of impudent invecracity we olte the following from the *Bulletin's* article in question:

> With the "one man" alluded to, the former editor of the OREGONIAN had no business relations or understanding whatever; never asked him for a favor or received one; never knew anything about his affairs and don't now; has opposed him when it seemed necessary and proper, and will do so hereafter, and has not now nor ever had the smallest personal or pecuniary interest in anything of his.

This is a tissue of untruths. We may as well be specific. The former editor of the OREGONIAN, present editor of the *Bulletin*, was one of the Directors of the "one man's" Wallamet Valley Railroad Company, an enterprise which was so barefaced a fraud that it had to be abandoned. How is that for "business relations?"

The "one man" is the bondsman of the present editor of the *Bulletin* on his heavy bond as Collector of Customs. How is that for a "favor?"

The only time the present editor of the *Bulletin* ever opposed the "one man" was when the said editor tried to secure the passage of Simpson's Lock bill by the last Legislature. The explanation of this one instance of opposition is one which does quite as little credit to the editor of the *Bulletin* as his servile obedience to the "one man."

The Sutro tunnel scheme was the subject of a breezy little discussion in Congress recently. Mr. Merriam's estimate of Adolph Sutro was not at all complimentary to that gentleman: he considered him the most skillful lobbyist of modern times. (He didn't even except Vinnie Ream). "His solo aim," said Mr. Merriam, "is self aggrandizement." And, pray, wherein does poor Sutro overtop the average Congressman, Mr. Merriam? That is a simple problem in ratio and proportion.

It was proper that much-abused Adolph should have a defender. Mr. Kendall, of Nevada, declared that the man, adventurer lobbyist, enthusiast as he might be, had done more for the great laboring interests of the West than all the Representatives from that section in both Houses of Congress put together. "Here the subject was dropped," significantly adds the sagacious telegraph. Perhaps it was well for Adolph Sutro that the "subject was dropped" just there. He might have learned that a man's friends can ruin him quite as easily by extravagant praise, as can his enemies by round abuse.

The Honolulu *Commercial Advertiser*, taking advantage of Lunalilo's well-known sentiments of friendship to the United States, suggests that the King visit the United States in person, to conclude a treaty of reciprocity with our Government. The idea is a good one. We sent the *California* to the Islands to convey the carcass of a heathen King to our country. It would seem that we can afford to honor his nobler successor—more particularly, you know, if Brother Jonathan can turn a dime by it. By such harmless "strategy my boy," we can do ourselves infinite credit! By all means send for Bill, and appoint Geo. B. McClellan to treat with him.

Mr. Banks certainly has a long head in relation to foreign affairs, and the prophecy in his Cuban speech, that Isabella's son, Alfonso, will soon be called to rule over Spain, may come true, as many many other things we now consider improbable. The European gossips inform us there is serious talk (where?) of reviving the Hohenzollern candidature. We don't want to push things in Spain, but it would be a decided relief to hear that somebody had taken the contract to remain ruler for a twelve month.

A Halifax dispatch of the 20th inst. says that the Government of Prince Edward's Island has sent a deputation to Ottawa to arrange terms for the admission of that colony into the Dominion. Why didn't they say "the United States," instead of "Dominion?" It would have saved paper and some extra labor.

In the New York Senate on the 21st inst. it was moved to make an inquiry into Boss Tweed's qualification as a Senator. A recent dispatch says that the statement that Tweed was going to take his seat, has led to the introduction of a bill against allowing a member to take the oath at any time.

In the *Galaxy* for March will appear Thurlow Weed's "Recollections of Horace Greeley." The long and intimate friendship that was maintained without a break between these two great men will add unusual interest to these memorabilia.

A Gigantic Fraud.

For several years past we have heard, at intervals, vague rumors of a great financial villainy in France, in which the name of Gen. John C. Fremont was unpleasantly prominent. It was impossible to learn the exact nature of the swindle. Occasionally the rabble would utter a few short syllables of indignation, and then we would hear nothing for a month more. The New York *Sun*, of February 7th, gives a brief account of the transactions complained of.

It was under the second Empire, when commercial honesty had almost degenerated into a thing of trade, that the bonds of the Memphis and El Paso Railway Company were put on the Paris Bourse. How they got there is a mystery, since the laws regulating the admission of foreign stocks are notoriously stringent. However, by some means a special edict was obtained from the Government and under sanction of official guarantee they were recommended in commercial journals. A weekly paper was founded—its name, the *Trans-Continental*—whose special mission it was to commend the bonds to favor. For his vigorous remonstrance against these proceedings, General Claseret, then a private citizen, was summoned before the Minister of the Interior and ordered to leave French soil within twenty-four hours. At the same time, for its denunciation of the scheme, the *Courier des Etats Unis*, a Franco-American paper of standing and influence, was excluded from circulation in all French territory.

Prior to this, there had been exhibited on the Bourse a paper duly signed and sealed which certified the bonds to the commercial world as stocks which were bought and sold regularly in the New York Exchange. To it were appended the names of prominent bankers and brokers. Recent developments have proven this paper to be a batch of lies, and most astonishing of all, that the signatures and seals were skillful forgeries. In the meantime the bonds of the Memphis and El Paso Railway, or, as it is more generally known, the Trans-Contintal Railway, met with a ready sale. It is one of the greatest among the many great wonders of the day that seven millions of worthless bonds could thus force their way upon one of the first money markets of the world, and thence into the very vaults of the Bank of France without a suspicion of fraud attaching to them. And yet the whole seven millions were taken, netting, as is said, a profit of nearly five millions of dollars. It is hardly possible that this fraud was consummated without the connivance and aid of that corrupt official influence which was the ultimate cause of France's present humiliation. It is said to be a notorious fact that iron and locomotives were purchased from M. Schroeder, the Crezot manufacturer, and at that time President of the Legislature, at enormous prices. And it is a well known fact, says the *Sun*, that when the company went into bankruptcy in this country, the receiver found no available assets except a quantity of iron and a number of French locomotives, rusted and comparatively worthless, stored at New Orleans.

Not a mile of this road has ever been built. No one knows what disposition has been made of the funds. But one thing is certain: that French speculators are out of pocket nearly eight millions of dollars, and that some one is the author of one of the most gigantic railway frauds that has ever been known. We must regret, as Americans, that the name of General Fremont is connected with so grave a crime, and we sincerely hope that the approaching trial will establish his innocence. At the best, this railway fever is a sad business.

The affection for the late Napoleon, which his demise brought to light in England, is quite interesting—if not interested. On the morning of his death the London *Times* contained an obituary eleven columns in length. The English Court paid marked respect to his memory, and it was announced that the Prince of Wales would withdraw himself from the public gaze for one week, to indulge in holy reveries, perhaps. In fact, throughout England there was manifest a wide-spread sorrow some of which, doubtless, was genuine. Just now, English journals are parading several bon-mots of the Emperor, "embodying much shrewdness." On one occasion, when the proprietor of an unimportant newspaper offered to advocate his policy for a small subsidy, the Emperor replied: "This, sir, is the difficulty; it is useless to subsidize an English journal that has no influence, and I know that an English journal which receives a subsidy loses its influence." And to one who was so impudent as to suggest that a free press in France would be a good thing, and that the English press law ought to be adopted by the Empire, the sagacious monarch replied: "Had I English readers and English editors, I should do so." All of which goes to establish the immaculate purity of English journalism of which the spirit of Douglas Jerrold will please take notice.

Perhaps the Cincinnati *Commercial* said it in one of those hours when its sweet temper had been sore tried by a tedious visitor to the sanctum. At any rate it thinks that Charles O'Conor, "the noted New York lawyer who was nominated at Louisville for the Presidency," has a queer desire for conducting his most sensational trials gratuitously. In the late famous Jumel will case Mr. O'Conor's client spoke in terms of warm gratitude of the great lawyer's manifold kindness to him, and he said plainly that Mr. O'Conor had undertaken the tedious case without prospect of a fee, since he had positively declined to accept any. But the *Commercial* is inclined to pish! and pooh! at the idea of a smart lawyer's receiving no compensation for his labors, and it rakes up the old story that Mr. O'Conor made the same declaration when counsel for Mrs. Forrest in the famous Forrest divorce suit, but that he did retain a fifty thousand dollar fee out of the fifty-two thousand allowed Mrs. F. for back alimony. And this, says the *Commercial*, although he had been "publicly complimented at a legal banquet for his gratuitous chivalry." The story is an old one, and entitled to little credit. To be sure, the average lawyer is not addicted to the peculiar kind of benevolence with which Mr. O'Conor's client credits him, but then we can afford to admit the evidence in consideration of the rarity of such incidents.

New York City has caught the contagion which came so near proving disastrous to the "Hub" a short time since. A bill has been introduced in the New York Legislature which proposes to consolidate, under one Municipal Government, the metropolis and Brooklyn. Naturally enough, the lesser city objects to this swallowing at a single gulp. Brooklyn has pretensions and they cannot be ignored quietly. A lively newspaper war, ending in the abandonment of the project will probably be the result.

The Mormon Problem.

From the Congressional *Globe* of January 30th we take the following extracts from the spirited speech of Mr. Claggett on the Colorado bill:

> I do not intend to say anything on the subject of polygamy. I do not intend to say anything on the subject of religion. I do not intend to say anything about the long catalogue of ghastly crimes which have made the brownish red hills and arid plains of that Territory a veritable Golgotha. And why? Simply because I know that the difficulty that is pending in Utah does not lie in these things, but that they constitute simply a few of the expressions of a central idea that is behind them all. And that central idea is that there is in Utah a one-man despotism, which strikes down freedom of speech, strikes down freedom of worship, strikes down freedom of business relations; in short strikes down every one of the sacred rights which we are entitled to enjoy as American citizens. In other words there is no basis in Utah for a republican form of government, a government of the people, by the people, and for the people. There is only a theocratic despotism, whose powers, after passing through all the windings of the most complete ecclesiastical organization known almost the entire population; and this church, through its orders of president, apostles, bishops, and teachers, bring spiritual visitation upon earth, finally center in one autocratic head. to the land, door-way of every dwelling and hovel in the land, and exercises over its members an espionage more complete than that of the Spanish Inquisition. There is no people there; there is simply a church, whose membership until recently embraced while in the immediate background, this church, its bloody work at a nod from this the Danite band.

> * * * * * * *

> Here then, sir, we have the whole thing in a nutshell. They monopolize the public lands, timber, and water-rights. They absolutely refuse the people of the United States the privileges of the homestead and pre-emption laws. They cover the Territory all over with empty legislative grants, in some cases embracing hundreds of square miles, or floating surveyors' certificates which might embrace any number—hundreds of thousands of acres; and any man who, relying upon the laws of the United States, undertakes to settle upon these lands, is of course a trespasser upon those paper grants or titles, and the Mormon trespassed upon being plaintiff, has his election to sue in ejectment, either in the district, probate, or justice's court, exercises that election in favor of a Mormon tribunal, brings his suit, his paper title is as a matter of course sustained; and the poor settler who has been guilty of the insufferable folly of imagining that the United States would protect him in his right is speedily taught the contrary by being turned out of possession by a writ of ouster; and when all this formality is considered unnecessary, or not sufficiently efficious, owing to the interference of some Federal judge with this procedure, the services of the Danite band are called into requisition, his humble dwelling is pulled down over his head, and himself mercilessly beaten or murdered. I am drawing no fancy picture, but am painting from life. The consequence of this condition of things was that although hundreds and thousands of non-Mormons have attempted to settle in Utah, up to some three or four years ago not a Gentile farmer could be found in the Territory. In view of these facts, what bitter irony there is in the constant boast of the church leaders that they have made the desert blossom as the rose, when for twenty years they have by force and fraud prevented any one else from engaging in the work.

> Before the completion of the Union Pacific his (Brigham Young's) policy was enforced isolation. By this policy, sustained by the legislative and judicial usurpations of which I have spoken, enforced when necessary by assassination, wholesale and in detail, he was able successfully to ward off all hostile immigration until he had peopled the valleys of Utah exclusively with his own followers. Now, when railroad communication with the outside world and the recent mining discoveries have rendered the old system of isolation no longer possible, he boldly ont rs the field of competition, and by the control which in many forms he holds over the labor of the people, openly bids defiance to all opposition. As usual, his strongest ally is the stolid apathy of Congress to those outrages upon violated law, and the cries for relief from his grinding despotism, which comes up from seceding Mormon and gentile alike from this pest house of the nation.

> Mr. Speaker, I could go on for an hour speaking on this question, but I will simply say one thing in conclusion. I have studiously avoided, both on yesterday and to-day, saying anything upon what is called the religious phase of this Mormon question, but whenever you touch it all discussion will in some manner or other insensibly glide into this so called question of religion; therefore, I am not surprised that my friend from Utah should make his pathetic appeal to the House upon this ground. As I say, as it were, dragged into its consideration, I will merely say that the plea of religion is no reason why this matter should not be investigated, nor why the ordinary laws which regulate and protect the rights of person, property, liberty, and reputation in all civilized countries upon the face of the earth, should not be put into exercise in Utah. An institution which profanely claims to rule by divine right; which by affirmative laws, conceived with deliberate cunning, denies to us all those privileges which we have been taught to believe are our most precious birthright as American citizens; which forcibly expels us from the public domain; which pries into the secrets of the fireside; which enforces its decrees by assassination; which tears the crown jewel from the diadem of woman's purity, and takes from her the holy bond which honors her in all the nations of the earth; which has elevated lechery to the dignity of a religious dogma, and burns incense upon the altars of an unhallowed lust; and above all, and as a crime against the future, which ages of forgiveness cannot condone nor the waters of ocean wash out, which yearly writes in letters that blister as they fall the word "bastard" across the branded brows of an army of little children—such an institution is not entitled by any right, either human or divine, to hide the hideous deformity of its nakedness with the mantle of religion nor seek shelter under the protecting ægis of the civil law. [Applause.]

The Boston *Advertiser* of the 14th inst. tells us why we have heard nothing from the Senatorial election in Massachusetts. The law relating to such elections says: "If a vacancy shall happen during a session of the Legislature, then on the second Tuesday after the Legislature shall have been organized and shall have notice of such vacancy," the Legislature shall proceed to elect, etc. The State Senate, acting upon the strict construction, appointed the 11th of March for the election of a United States Senator to succeed Hon. Henry Wilson, whose resignation is to take effect March 3d. The *Advertiser* says that the action of the State Senate caused some consternation in Washington. That body held the law to mean that the election should take place on the second Tuesday after the resignation takes effect. Says the *Advertiser*: "The chairman of the House (Congressional) Judiciary Committee, when the news came, hurried over to the rooms of Senators Edmunds and Carpenter, of the Senate Judiciary Committee, and got an opinion to the effect that this construction of the election law was all wrong, and the election might be held on the second Tuesday after notification, which would be the 18th of February. This "opinion" was telegraphed to sundry members of the Senate, with instructions to reverse their action and hold the election that day. The State Senate held to its construction. And that's the reason the election was not held on the 18th of February, and that so many Yankees in the West have spoken in terms of questionable eloquence of the telegraph's provoking silence.

If any Webfoot has been deluded in the belief that the Oregon Legislature possesses a monopoly of legislative pleasantries, let him read the following extract from the Kansas City Council proceedings: "'You are not afraid of me, you little, contrmptible ? Why, I could tread upon you, and o-r-u-s-h you, sir!' Harner glanced down nervously towards Porter's pedal extremities, when, after securing safe distance, he replied, like David unto Goliah: 'I fear you not, you great overgrown skunk!'"

A Pittsburg gentleman gave his daughter two loaded coal barges as a wedding present.

FISH, FLESH AND FOWL!

QUINN,

AT THE

UNION MARKET,

Washington st., east of Second,

Will provide anything in the way of FISH, GAME, CLAMS, OYSTERS and POULTRY, at prices to accommodate the purse of the land.

NEW TO-DAY.

For Tillamook!

SCHOONER KATE HERON will commence taking freight Monday, at EVERDING & FARRELL'S Wharf.

MASONIC HALL!

GRAND

COMPLIMENTARY CONCERT

TENDERED TO

MISS EUGENIE ROSENHEIM,

By many friends, previous to her departure for Europe to pursue her musical studies,

Friday Evening, Feb. 28th, 1873.

Programme:

PART FIRST.

1. ORCHESTRA—"Midsummer Night's Dream,".....Mendelssohn.
2. VOCAL DUET—"See the Pale Moon,".....Campana.
3. VOCAL SOLO—"In Pallida,".....Verdi.
4. VIOLIN SOLO FANTASIE—"Lucia de Lammermoor.
5. VOCAL SOLO—"Judith,".....J. Concone.
6. INSTRUMENTAL TRIO—Violin, Piano and Organ, Ballo in Maschera.....Verdi.

PART SECOND.

1. ORCHESTRA—Overture to "Zampa,".....Herald.
2. VOCAL DUET—"Home to our Mountains,"....Verdi.
3. INSTRUMENTAL—Two Pianos, eight hands—Grand March from "Tannhauser,".....Wagner.
4. VOCAL SOLO—"The Merry Zingara,".....Balfe.
5. PIANO SOLO—"Alice,".....Ascher.
6. ORCHESTRA—"En Avant,".....Yung.

☞ Concert will begin at 8 o'clock.

Tickets, $1.00!

RESERVED SEATS, without extra charge, can be procured at S. Harris, 131 First street, opposite Occidental Hotel.

To Architects.

THE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR THE erection of a STATE CAPITOL BUILDING for the State of Oregon hereby give notice that they are ready for the submission of plans and specifications for the construction of a permanent and durable STATE HOUSE for said State and to that end they hereby request Architects who desire to submit to them such plans and specifications, to do so by forwarding the same to the office of said Board, at Salem, Oregon, on or before the 21st day of April, A. D. 1873.

It is intended that said Capitol Building shall be economically constructed, and to of such dimensions as will be suitable for a young State like Oregon.

The sum of fifteen hundred dollars will be allowed for such plans and specifications as may be accepted by the Board.

Salem, Feb. 25, 1873.

JOHN F. MILLER,
SAMUEL ALLEN,
HENRY KLIPPEL,
Capitol Building Commissioners.

f28d3w

Ordinance No. 1289.

AN ORDINANCE TO PROVIDE FOR THE IMprovement of that part of Front street lying between Harrison and Hall streets.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. The proposed improvement of that part of Front street lying between the center line of Harrison street and the center line of Hall street, shall be completed in the manner hereinafter provided, on or before the 1st day of April, 1873.

Section 2. The surface of the street shall be cleared of all plank, timber or other obstacles and perishable materials (sidewalks, crosswalks and plank roadway of the proper width and grade excepted). If the obstructions are not removed by the owners of the adjacent lots within three days from the service of notice by the Street Commissioner, they shall be removed by, and become the property of the contractor.

Section 3. The improvement shall consist of grading and planking the roadway the full width.

Sec. 4. The work to be done and materials furnished shall correspond with the provisions of, and under the restrictions contained in, sections 6, 10, 11 and 12 of Ordinance No. 703, entitled "an Ordinance in relation to the improvement of Streets."

Sec. 5. The contractor shall take entire charge of the work during its progress, and shall be responsible for any loss or accident resulting from carelessness or neglect.

Sec. 6. The Committee on Streets and Public Property are hereby authorized to advertise for proposals, receive bids and enter into contract with the lowest responsible bidder or bidders for the improvement specified in this Ordinance.

Sec. 7. The improvement shall be completed to the satisfaction of the Committee on Streets and Public Property and the Street Commissioner.

Passed the Common Council February 17th, 1873.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

Approved February 21, 1873.

PHILIP WASSERMAN,
Mayor.

f26d5t

Ordinance No. 1292.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING AN APPROPRIATION out of the General Fund for the ordinary expenses of the City Government.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. The following sums are hereby appropriated out of the General Fund to the several objects hereinafter enumerated, for any unaudited indebtedness that may be due, and for the ordinary expenses of the City Government for the year 1873:

For salaries of the following officers: Police Judge, eighteen hundred dollars; City Attorney, eighteen hundred dollars; City Treasurer, eighteen hundred dollars; Auditor and Clerk, twenty-seven hundred dollars; Superintendent of Streets, twenty-four hundred dollars; Street Commissioner, fifteen hundred dollars; Clerk of the Police Court, three hundred dollars; Chief Engineer of the Fire Department, eight hundred dollars; Chief Engineer for services as Fire Warden, four hundred dollars; Secretary of the Portland Fire Department, two hundred dollars.

For pay of the Surveyor and assistants, and the incidental expenses connected with the street department, forty-five hundred dollars.

For street monuments, boxes and covers, and testing the accuracy thereof, one hundred dollars.

For street assessments and improvement of streets in front of public property, fifteen hundred dollars.

For cleaning streets in front of public property, the removal of nuisances, repairs, and construction of sewers in certain cases, five hundred and fifty dollars.

For advertising ordinances, notices and reports, two thousand dollars.

For stationery and printing, one thousand dollars.

For postage, express charges and miscellaneous expenses not otherwise provided for, one hundred dollars.

For expenses of the Council Chamber and the offices adjacent, including rent, fuel, light, furniture, repairs and incidental expenses, two thousand dollars.

For street extension, three thousand dollars:

For repairs to bridges, one thousand dollars.

For clerk hire, four hundred dollars.

For expenses of election, one hundred dollars:

For pay of assessor, seven hundred dollars.

For rent of Pound and repairs thereto, one hundred dollars.

For the prevention of infectious diseases, care of patients and expenses connected therewith, five hundred dollars.

For expenses of the Police building, including light, furniture, repairs and incidentals, fifteen hundred dollars.

For killing and burying dogs, two hundred and fifty dollars.

For Fireworks and salutes July 4th, 1873, fifteen hundred dollars.

For board of prisoners, three thousand dollars.

Passed the Common Council, February 19, 1873.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

Approved February 21, 1873.

PHILIP WASSERMAN,
Mayor.

f26d5t

Ordinance No. 1293.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING AN APPROPRIATION for the erection, repairs and lighting the Street Lamps.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. That out of the special fund known as the Street Lamp Fund there be and is hereby appropriated the following sums:

For the erection of Lamp Posts and Lamps, and the necessary repairs thereto, fifteen hundred dollars.

For furnishing illuminating material, lighting, cleaning and turning off the street lamps, eleven thousand dollars.

Passed the Common Council February 19, 1873.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

Approved Feb. 21, 1873.

PHILIP WASSERMAN,
Mayor.

f26d5t

Ordinance No. 1294.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING AN APPROPRIATION out of the Police Fund.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. That out of the special fund known as the Police Fund there be and is hereby appropriated the sum of Twenty-four Thousand Dollars, for the payment of the Police force, Police Commissioners, and fees to officers and others arising from proceedings in the Police Court and expenses incident thereto.

Passed the Common Council February 19, 1873.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

Approved February 21, 1873.

PHILIP WASSERMAN,
Mayor.

f26d6d

To Loan!

$1,000 Coin for one year.
$2,000 Coin for one year.
$3,500 Currency for one year.

All the above amounts to be loaned on first-class City Property.

ATKINSON, WOODWARD & CO.

Amusements.

GRAND JUVENILE CONCERT!

By 800 Voices

From the

PRIMARY DEPARTMENT OF THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS,

At High School Hall,

On Friday Evening, Feb. 28, 1873.

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF PROF. McGIBENY with Prof. YARNDLEY, Pianist, and Prof. SEDLAK, Leader of Orchestra. Proceeds to be used for the purchase of Musical Instruments for the Schools.

☞ Concert to commence at 7 o'clock.

f27 3t *Tickets*, 50 cts; *Children*, 25 cts.

Correspondence.

PORTLAND, Feb. 20, 1873.

MR. STEPHEN MAYBELL—*Sir:* Having learned of your intention to depart for the East we take this method of expressing a desire that before doing so you will give a farewell entertainment, consisting of original and selected readings. We therefore tender you a Complimentary Benefit, to be given at your early convenience.

Matthew P Deady	J J Henderson		H Y Thompson
John Dolan	Alex Campbell		R L Durham
O N Denny	John Holton		G H Clarke
B B Taylor	N A Hirstel,		T N Lakin
T Patterson	J C Carroll		J K Gill
O B Gibson	D F Harrington		James H Upton
Chas Nowell	A S Gross		C B Bellinger
J F Caples	A Legrand		Sylvester Pennoyer
J B Cardwell	Henry Weber		D Goodsell
W H Effinger	Mark A. King		Wm Barnell
C A Dolph	V Cook		D W Wakefield
N C Bronaugh	Eugene Semple		F Dekum
Joseph Simon	W Lair Hill		Dan H Ilon
D J Malarkay	H L Pittock		C W Knowles
C A Steele	Ed Wilcox		W J Vanschuyver
G L DeFrees	Lewi Anderson		Chas Hirstel
P O Brigham	H W Scott		J N Bleckentos
Mrs A J Dunlway	O P Mason		S J McCormick
J N Dolph	J C Moreland		Otto Truer
Jos Buchtel	Andrew Hill		W T B Nicholson
T Burmester	E A Grosle		S G Skidmore
R J Laidl	M W Beehliemer		I M Klieg
B G Whitehouse	G H Durham		G H Dexter
Presley Denny			

PORTLAND, Feb. 20, 1873.

To Matthew P. Deady, Eugene Semple, and others:

Hastening to accept your kind invitation, full with appreciation of the honor that will be conferred upon me by your presence on the auspicious occasion, I would humbly submit SATURDAY EVENING, March 1st, at Oro Fino Hall, where I will deliver an entertainment consisting of Personal Rhymes.

The following obscure, though, I assure you, extraordinary persons, have kindly volunteered to assist me during the fracas; The Hon. William Shigs, Jim O'Hare, Father Fay, a Bridge Speculator, and others. In lieu of the usual orchestral accompaniment, an Old Lady has kindly volunteered to toot her horn.

Humbly hoping the ball may be crowded, I remain, yours sincerely, STEPHEN MAYBELL.

GRAND CONCERT AND BALL!

Will be given

AT THE SKATING RINK,

BY

BAKER POST, NO 1, G. A. R.,

March 4, 1873,

FOR THE PURPOSE OF RAISING FUNDS TO DEfray the expenses on Decoration Day, May 30, 1873.

The Concert will be conducted by J. B. WYATT, assisted by GEORGE L. DeFRANE, and others favorably known to the public.

The TWENTY-FIRST U. S. INFANTRY BAND have kindly volunteered for the occasion.

EIGHTEEN SETS FOR COTILLION MUSIC.

ROOM FOR FORTY SETS to dance at one time.

Steinway Grand Piano furnished by Gray's Music Store.

Programme will be published in due time.

f13 By order of COMMITTEE.

CARDINELL'S

Dancing Academy!

ASH STREET BET. FRONT & FIRST.

ROOM FOR MORE SCHOLARS.

BRAY & PARROT,

Parrish 945

Brass & String Music

FOR BALLS, PARTIES, etc., at low rates.

LESSONS GIVEN ON THE VIOLIN, PIANO AND CORNET. Leave orders at Gray's or Bushemer's music stores, or with W. A. Hart, at American Exchange.

OUT OF THE FIRE!

S. J. McCORMICK,

IS HAPPY TO INFORM HIS NUMEROUS FRIENDS, Patrons, and the public in general, that he has

Re-Opened

THE FRANKLIN BOOK STORE!

AT

19 First Street,

(NEXT TO CENTRAL MARKET)

With a complete stock of

School Books,
Stationery,
Blank Books,
Gold Pens,
Cutlery, &c., &c.

Which he will dispose of at

THE LOWEST PRICES!

Subscriptions Received

For all the popular

NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES!

Which will be

DELIVERED IN ANY PART OF THE CITY.

jan25d1m

L. KIERNAN,

Has opened a Depot for the sale of

SHRUBBERY!

GREEN-HOUSE PLANTS,

Fruit and Ornamental Trees!

Flowers, Bulbs,

RHUBARB & ASPARAGUS ROOTS,

ETC., ETC., ETC.

Under Theater Building.

GOLD,

VELVET,

SATIN,

AND OTHER

WALL PAPER,

Window Shades,

Etc., Etc.—for sale by

GEORGE L. STORY

45 Front Street.

G. NEIMEYER,

Fashionable Tailor!

THIRD ST., BET. ALDER AND MORRISON.

ALL GOODS IMPORTED DIRECT FROM EUROPE.

Suits Cut according to Latest Fashions.

EXAMINE THE STOCK.

Tomato Catsup.

SHERMAN'S FAMOUS OREGON CATSUP, BY THE gallon, at

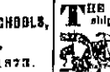
f20-1lm THE GEM.

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAMship



AJAX

FRED. BOLLES.....Commander.

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F Street, for the above port

TUESDAY, MARCH 4th, 1873.

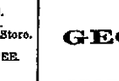
At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front Streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, San Juan, Ft. Tongas, Ft. Wrangle, Nanaimo, Victoria and Sitka.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAM Propeller



GUSSIE TELFAIR,

JOHN HAYES.....Commander.

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F Street, for the above ports

Victoria, Nanaimo and Sitka freight must be cleared before 12 o'clock, A. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front Street.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For San Juan, Nanaimo and Sitka.

Carrying the United States Mail.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAM Propeller

GEO. S. WRIGHT,

T. J. AINSLEY.....Commander.

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company' Wharf at foot of F street, for the above ports, on

SATURDAY, MARCH 1, 1873,

At 4 o'clock, P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

NOTICE.

Office of Oregon Steamship Company,

Portland, July 11, 1872.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE THE STEAMERS of the Oregon Steamship Company will carry no passengers from Astoria to Portland.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

Boots & Shoes.

PACIFIC

BOOT & SHOE STORE

3 W. CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS.

GEO. A. PEASE,

Successor to

PROTZMAN, GILLIHAN & CO.,

Fits! Fits!! Fits!!

GIVE THEM FITS!

WE CAN FIT YOUR FEET AND FIT YOUR POCKETS:

That's What's the Matter!

BROWN & CO.,

Morrison st., near First.

ANATOMICAL BOOTMAKERS,

ARE IMPORTING DIRECT FROM FRANCE, THE following named "A" No. 1 grades of French Calfskin, to-wit: "Lomoine," Jodot, Cornelian & Salteil, the reputation for excellence of which is world-wide and needs no comment. We have in employ a FIVE ADDITIONAL FIRST-CLASS WORKMEN, and flatter ourselves that our facilities for making the VERY BEST CUSTOM WORK are unsurpassed by any firm on the Pacific coast.

BARR & KINGSLEY.

Have opened a FULL STOCK of

Boots and Shoes

AT

No. 135 First St.

Millinery Goods.

P. VAN FRIDACH,

FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS

STORE,

No. 79 First Street,

DEKUM'S BUILDING.

LAIDLAW & GATE,

Importers and Commission Merchants,

28 Front Street,

Offer for Sale

CALCUTTA DOUBLE SEWED GUNNY SACKS.

GILROY'S 22x36 GRAIN BAGS.

LEA & PERRIN'S

Worcestershire Sauce.

Pints and Half Pints.

MALT LIQUORS.

DEVENISH CHAMPAGNE ALE,
ARROL'S INDIA PALE ALE,
BYASS' LONDON PORTER,
GUINNESS' DUBLIN STOUT.

WINES.

PORT—In octaves,
SHERRY—In octaves.

WHISKY.

LOCHRIAN CAMPBELTON SCOTCH—In ¼ casks,
J. J. SEDGWICK & CO.'s VIRGINIA RYE—In ¼ cks,
J. BUNGARDNER'S OLD RYE—In ¼ casks and cases.

OTHER GOODS.

PEORIA STARCH,
J. W. WISE & CO.'S VIRGINIA TOBACCO,
NO. 1 GENUINE PATNA RICE,
STARCH—Refined, Satin Gloss and Corn in bxs and crts.,
LARD and MACHINERY OILS—In bbls and cases.
WOOLWORTH'S AXE HANDLES,
STANDARD SOAP CO.'S CHEMICAL OLIVE ERASIVE, Erasive Pale, Pacific C. O., and Cool Water Bleaching,

BEST AND TOILET SOAPS.

ALSO

Florida Water.

A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF ENGLISH GOODS!

Shortly to arrive.

Liberal Advances made on Consignments

Of Wheat, Flour and other Produce.

ORDERS FOR FOREIGN MERCHANDISE

Executed on Advantageous Terms.

LUMBER! LUMBER!

ST. HELENS MILL COMPANY,

FRONT, bet. YAMHILL AND TAYLOR.

(Office at Tuttle's Agricultural Implement Depot,)

ORDERS RECEIVED AND PROMPTLY FILLED.

OUR YARDS AT FOOT OF YAMHILL AND AT THE corner of Sixth and Alder, are again well supplied with all kinds of

Dressed and Undressed Lumber.

A GOOD STOCK OF SEASONED FLOORING ON HAND

THE ST. NICHOLAS,

WASHINGTON ST. (NORTH SIDE) BETWEEN FRONT AND FIRST.

I. LONGSTREET, Prop'r.

THE MOST ELEGANTLY FURNISHED SALOON in the city. Handsome Parlors, Elegant Bar and Rooms, where Oysters and all other delicacies are served. Just the place to drop in. f15

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and Oak Sts.

AUCTION SALES OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GOODS, CHANDISE AND HORSES.

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

aug26 A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct.

At Private Sale,

Large assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS.

LIBERAL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS.

To parties declining Housekeeping I will sell or will Purchase Second-Hand Furniture.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct.

Regular and Peremptory Sale

Groceries, Dry Goods, Furniture.

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &c.

I will sell at my Auction Sales-room,

SATURDAY, MARCH 1, 1873,

At 10 o'clock, A. M.

Groceries:

187 bxs O. C. SOAP,
50 bxs MARINE SOAP,
60 bxs BATH SOAP.

ALSO,

38 kgs No. 2 ISLAND SUGAR,
25 sks LIVERPOOL SALT,
50 chests JAPAN TEA.

ALSO,

10 gross SAFETY MATCHES,
240 lbs DARBOUR'S SHOE THREAD.

ALSO,

One Piano!

ALSO,

1 ELEGANT WALNUT BEDROOM SET, Marble,
1 COTTAGE WALNUT BEDROOM SET,

ALSO,

1 AMERICAN HORSE.

ALSO,

Parlor, Dining-room and Kitchen Furniture,

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auction.

Bankrupt Sale

Of the entire stock of

Groceries, Produce,

STORE FIXTURES, ETC.,

Of R. Pittock, Bankrupt,

I will sell on the premises,

No. 180 Front st.

By order of the United States District Court,

ON FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 28th,

At 10 o'clock, A. M.,

Groceries, Produce and Store Fixt

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER
Corner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES
OF REAL ESTATE GROCERIES GENERAL
CHANDISE AND HORSES

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.
aug20 A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

At Private Sale.
Large assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
LIBERAL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNED
o parties declining Housekeeping I will mention a
ll Purchase Second Hand Furniture
A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

Regular and Peremptory Sale
OF
Groceries, Dry Goods
Furniture.
GENERAL MERCHANDISE, ETC.

I will sell at my Auction Sale Room,
SATURDAY, MARCH 1, 1873.
At 10 o'clock, A M
Groceries:
187 bxs C D SOAP,
50 bxs MARINE SOAP,
50 bxs BATH SOAP
ALSO,
25 bgs No 2 ISLAND SUGAR
25 sks LIVERPOOL SALT,
80 chests JAPAN TEA.
ALSO,
10 gross SAFETY MATCHES,
240 lbs BARBOUR'S SHOE THREAD
ALSO,
One Piano!
ALSO,
ELEGANT WALNUT BEDROOM SET Marble
1 COTTAGE WALNUT BEDROOM SET.
ALSO,
1 AMERICAN HORSE.
ALSO,
Parlor, Dining-room and Kitchen Furniture
A. B. RICHARDSON Auctioneer

Bankrupt Sale
Of the entire stock of
Groceries, Produce
STORE FIXTURES, ETC.,
OF R. Pittock, Bankrupt.
I will sell on the premises,
No. 120 Front street
By order of the United States District Court,
N FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 28th, 187
At 10 o'clock, A M,
roceries, Produce and Store Fixtures,
viz:
LIVERPOOL SALT, COFFEE, SUGAR,
CANDLES, BACON HAMS, LARD, SOAP,
YEAST POWDER, CREAM TARTER,
SALERATUS, TWINE, RICE,
POTATOES, APPLES, etc, etc.
J. J. HENDERSON, Register.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Fire Insurance.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE

UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
The California Lloyds,
ESTABLISHED IN 1861
NOS. 415 AND 416 CALIFORNIA ST.
Cash Capital ..... $750,000 gol
Assets Exceed ..... $1,000,000 col
FAIR RATES,
PROMPT SETTLEMENT OF LOSSES,
SOLID SECURITY.
HENRY FAILING,
President Director at Portland, Oregon
EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS,
General Agent

HOME
MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE
Capital $1,000,00
JOHN H. REDINGTON ..... President
REUBEN H. HOWARD ..... Vice President
CHARLES R. STORY ..... Secretary
WILLIAM B. EDDY ..... Marine Secretary
JOHN H. HIGELOW ..... General Manager
DIRECTORS:
Oregon Branch,
PORTLAND...P. Wasserman, C. H. Lewis, B. Goldsmith,
D. Macleay, Lloyd Brooks.
SALEM ..... L. F. Grover,
ALBANY ..... J. A. Crawford,
CORVALLIS ..... D. M. French,
WINSTON ..... J. Loewenberg,
HAMILTON BOYD,
Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory

SADDLERY.

J. B. CONGER,
78 Front Street.
Saddlery-Hardware
Saddles, Bridles,
WHIPS AND HARNESS
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
SOLE AGENT FOR GUTTA PERCHA AND RUBBER
CARBOLIZED HOSE, which is for sale at San Fra
prices with freight added.
REPAIRING promptly attended to.

WELCH & MORGAN,
Cor. Yamhill & Front Sts
Manufacturers and Importers of
SADDLES, HARNESS.
KERBY'S GENUINE
SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER.
ALSO
Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness.
We warrant all articles, which we sell at LOWES
RATES.

Agency for the Sale of
W. W. HARDING'S
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS
AND
FAMILY BIBLES,
THE FINEST AND CHEAPEST IN THE WORLD
AT PUBLISHERS' PRICES.
JOHN G. HODGE & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Stationers,
327, 329 and 331 Sansome street,
SAN FRANCISCO

C. S. SILVER,
No. 136 First street.
IN RECEIPT OF A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF
Merchandise, consisting in part of
BLACK AND COLORED ALPACAS
EMPRESS CLOTH,
PLAIN and TWILLED RED FLANNEL,
WHITE FLANNEL,
FAMILY BLANKETS, BED COMFORTS
CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES
HATS and CAPS,
MEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING and
UNDERWEAR, etc., etc
All of which will be sold
Cheap for Cash.
Please call and examine before purchasing elsewhere

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 28, 1873

CITY.

A SHOCKING CASUALTY.—One of those shocking casualties connected with railroading, about which we are so frequently called upon to read in the Eastern and Western exchanges, and the dispatches, transpired yesterday morning about 8 10 o'clock on the Oregon and California Railroad. The accident occurred at Canby as the freight train was moving south. At that point it was necessary to change some of the cars. The train halted sufficiently long to enable the cars to be switched off. One of the brakesmen, named Thomas Fennimore was instructed to draw out the connecting bolt and detach the cars from the locomotive. To give him an opportunity to do this the train slacked up its speed and came near to a halt. The engineer, thinking Fennimore had detached the coupling, again started up the locomotive. The sudden lurch caused Fennimore —who was probably a little reckless—to lose his footing before he had drawn the bolt. He fell between the coupling of the cars, and six trunks passed over him. Fortunately in falling his body did not cross the track; only his leg and a portion of his arm was caught. The wheels crossed his left leg about half way between the knee and hip, grinding the bone of the limb to a jelly. A portion of the left arm was also caught and badly fractured by the wheels. Immediately after the accident, Fennimore was brought down to Aurora, where the limb was partially set by pinning the shattered bones in position. The mangled leg was then bandaged and the sufferer rendered as comfortable as his condition would allow. In that condition, Fennimore was brought to the railroad hospital on an extra train. Amputation was found necessary on an examination of the leg by the surgeon, which opbration was performed yesterday afternoon. With care it is thought the arm can be saved, as the injuries sustained by that limb are comparatively slight. The injuries of Fennimore are not of such a serious character as to preclude hope. Aided by a strong, robust constitution, and attended by a skillful surgeon, the chances are in favor of his recovery. At last accounts he was resting quite easy. Fennimore is a young man, scarcely past his majority. He has been employed in several capacities about the railroad. Formerly he worked on the Central Pacific. He is industrious, well respected by his associates, and esteemed by his employers.

HOW TO TAKE SEATS.—In the frequency of public concerts Portland will compare very favorably with any city of the Union—population, of course, considered. Operas we have not, but that apparent deficiency is amply compensated for in the number of concerts. As it is fair to presume this marked tendency towards concertizing will go on increasing as our population and the number of our musical prodigies augment, a few suggestions as to how one ought to sit at a concert in order to most fully appreciate the performances, and receive the equivalent for their coin, might be in order. At present there seems to be a decided want of system in the disposition of ladies at concerts. Ladies and gentlemen who attend usually desire to speak to each other, as all well bred persons are inclined to do. But the manner in which the ladies and gentlemen are seated when more than one couple attend renders conversation difficult, and consequently embarrassing. Now, this inconvenience can all be remedied easily. Let us suppose, for instance, that two couple make arrangements to attend either of the concerts this evening, and procure seats. It is generally the custom for them to take seats so that one gentleman has a lady on either side of him. Should the other gentleman desire or have occasion to speak to his friend's lady, he is compelled to stretch his neck past two persons so as to be brought within hailing distance of her. This can all be avoided when a quartette attends, by seating the ladies together, flanked on either side by the escorts. Such an arrangement will enable the ladies and gentlemen to converse together without the slightest embarrassment. Of course, no gentleman nor lady will converse while a piece of music is being executed. When a couple have seats to the right or left in the circle, the lady should always be placed next the stage. The advantage of this position will be at once appreciated by gentlemen who have to turn their eyes away from the stage for the purpose of directing them toward the lady. For purposes of conversation it is also much better. The practice of seating a large lady with a maxiaard that directly in front of a short, fat gentleman, is also much to be condemned. Those are the men who cry out through the press that ladies should remove their hats at places of amusement. There are plenty of other valuable suggestions which might be made, but perhaps these are as many as will be remembered to night.

BENEFITS OF SINGING.—Of late there has been much newspaper comment bearing upon the subject of teaching vocal music in the public schools of the city. In order to show some of the beneficial results of teaching vocal music in the public schools as well as elsewhere, we copy the following from the *Musical World*:

Care in health is better than medicine in sickness, and so pleasant a means of health as vocal music should certainly be willingly improved and faithfully followed up.

Let singing begin early, as early as children can catch a tune, for the expansion of the chest caused by the right use of the vocal organs is of the greatest benefit to the child, giving the same growth and strength to the internal organs that outdoor exercise does to the external. Let children sing in school rooms, give them plenty of fresh air, and many diseases will be warded off.

Every person who engages in singing will acknowledge that it makes him stronger and gives him a better appetite. If would, no doubt, be a great sanitary measure if we could organize singing societies in every town and village. If the Germans are a vigorous body of men, they owe much of their strength to the practice of singing.

Singing affects our feelings, and these again exercise an influence upon our bodily health. Happy the people who have the heart to sing! Happy the people who do their work with song, and who gather their grain or plow their land with a voice expressing happiness and contentment! Luther said, "Where they sing there let us rest, for wicked people have no songs."

SUBSCRIBING STOCK.—Although but little effort has been made as yet toward soliciting stock for the Centennial Celebration, Mr Dufur informs us that already 200 shares have been subscribed by our citizens. This is equivalent to $2,000, and materially reduces the amount of stock allotted to Oregon. Each State is allowed one hundred days to take stock, from the date of opening the books. The books for this State were opened, we believe, on the 25th of the present month. If subscriptions continue in the same ratio as they have since the opening of the books, Oregon will have filled her quota before the expiration of the time allowed. Letters are received by Mr Dufur every day, written in different portions of the State, from persons desirous of taking stock. Generally but a few shares are subscribed for; but still these letters indicate the awakening of a general interest in matters Centennial. During the remainder of the time allowed to take subscriptions, Mr Dufur proposes to visit the various sections of the State to canvass for shares until the complement is obtained, or the hundred days expire. As this labor on his part is gratuitous and not attended with any remuneration, it would seem nothing more than just and proper that every facility should be offered him in the way of passes over the several railway and steamer lines.

DISOBEDIENCE OF ORDERS.—Yesterday a flag was displayed from the bark *Gemini* signalling that an officer should come on board. However the flag was not observed, and finally one of the ship's crew was sent ashore, and the U. S Deputy Marshal was requested to go on board, as the vessel was lying at anchor out in the stream. It appears that the steward and the cook—both one and the same person—became turbulent and refused to obey the orders of his superior officers, and made such hostile demonstrations that the Captain found it necessary to have him taken under arrest. In compliance with the request of the ship master, Marshal Williams took the fellow, whose name is James McAudry, into custody and marched him off to the County jail where he now is. The case will probably come up before Commissioner Wilcox to day for examination.

CHARTERED FOR SYDNEY.—Arrangements were completed yesterday by Messrs. Besser & Stimpson of the Portland saw mill, for the charter of a vessel to carry a cargo of lumber to Sydney, Australia. The charter was effected through W. Mosfett & Co, of this city. We are unable at the present writing, to state what vessel has been chartered, or the exact terms, but the vessel is expected to arrive here in the course of a few weeks. The cargo will consist of about 400,000 feet of lumber. The market at Sydney at present is reported to be flattering, and the enterprise promises handsome profits to the charterers.

RECEIVES HIS SENTENCE.—This morning is the time fixed by the Circuit Court for passing sentence on Thos. Johnson, convicted of the crime of forgery.

MORE JUVENILE DEPRAVITY.—One night during the present week, a couple of boys effected an entrance to the Lutheran church, corner of Fifth and Taylor streets, by means of prying up one of the windows. The idea of burglarizing a church seems a rather novel to one, but these young thieves managed to find something worth "sticking to." A large handsome picture which hung on the wall was torn down by these juvenile desecrators and taken away. The picture was scorched and the following day was disposed of to some dealer for two dollars. Its real value was probably nearer twenty. The article was soon missed, the affair tracked up, and the offenders arrested last evening and placed in jail to await examination. One of these boys played a lively hat in purloining a quantity of ice cream about two weeks ago. It is getting high time for somebody to solve the pertinent conundrum. What are we to do with our street Arabs?

CAPTURED.—Reference was made in our columns some days ago of a little circumstance that had transpired previously, by which a private dancing party was deprived of a quantity of ice cream provided expressly for the occasion. The theft at the time was correctly attributed to boys, and the police began to trace out the matter. For some time the affair was shrouded in mystery, and there seemed but a slender prospect of tracing out the real perpetrators of the theft. It appears that five boys were engaged in the game, and some one of the crowd was indiscreet enough to hint on the outside, of the practical joke in which they had played a conspicuous part. This reached the ears of the officers who reconnoitered the premises and finally settled on two urchins who are known to belong to the genus hoodlum. These young chaps are now in the city jail awaiting an examination.

CIVIL CASE.—The civil case of Dr J. S. Gallner vs M. Isaacs was tried yesterday afternoon before Judge Denny. The case was one in which the plaintiff sued the defendant for services rendered as physician. As an offset to the claim for services, the defendant alleged that Giltner was guilty of malpractice. At the request of the parties, a jury was summoned, the merits of the counter claims were investigated and submitted to the jurors. After being absent some time, the jury returned with a verdict awarding the sum of $100 to the plaintiff.

TOBACCONISTS.—To Mr. A. H. Morgan, of the U. S. Assessor's office, we are indebted for the following statistics: The total number of persons and firms dealing in tobacco and cigars in Oregon up to the 20th inst., are 822, divided as follows: Portland, 151, East Portland, 15, other portions of the State, 652. The amount of sales of persons or firms vary from $100 to $125,000 per year. One firm alone in this city one year sold $137,000 of the above goods. This will give something of an idea of the *immense* quantity of "the weed" used in the State.

LECTURES ON LAW.—O. P. Mason, Esq, who is engaged in delivering a course of lectures on Law before the students of the Commercial College, lectured for the fourth time last evening on the subject—"The Elements of Mercantile Contracts. What Constitutes a Sale of Personal Property. Sales by Correspondence, by Auction, etc." Lectures are given on Thursday evening of each week. The subject of the next lecture will be—"Statute of Frauds."

DERRICK FRAME.—The frame for the derrick on the new dredger is being raised and will be completed in the course of a week or so. Some of the necessary machinery to be used has not yet arrived from the East, but as much of the work as possible will be finished before its arrival. The intention is to have the dredger in complete readiness to avail of the low stage of water in the spring, and resume operations.

SMOKE STACK.—A large smoke stack was brought up on the steamer *Rescue* Wednesday evening from Monticello. The stack is to be used in connection with the boiler and furnace of the Stove foundry soon to be erected on the eastern side of the river. We are not informed whether the boiler and engines will be brought from below, or manufactured in the city.

TOWED DOWN.—Both the *Victoria Cross* and *Carribou* were towed down the river yesterday morning. These vessels will proceed to Astoria, where their cargoes will be finished by wheat conveyed down on the river steamer, after which they will sail for Europe, when crews can be obtained.

ARGUMENT.—This morning the argument in the case of Joseph Knott vs the steamer *Vancouver* will be argued in the U. S. District Court. The evidence, on both sides, closed last Wednesday, and Friday morning was set for hearing argument of counsel.

DELINQUENT ROLL.—The Deputy County Clerk is at present engaged in making out a delinquent list of those who have not paid their road tax. By order of the Court, the roll, when completed, will be placed in the hands of the Sheriff for collection.

ONLY TWO.—The barks *Free Trade* and *Falkinburg* have both passed to sea, the *Sarah Scott* and *Ituna* being the only vessels now at Astoria. The *Carribou* and *Victoria Cross* have probably both arrived at that port before this.

DUE.—The schooner *Oregonian* is now due at this port from San Francisco with a full assorted cargo of freight. At last accounts no vessels were seen off the bar.

VERDICT FOR DAMAGES.—The jury yesterday in the case of John Flynn vs P. Lawler, rendered a verdict in favor of the plaintiff for $25, after being out several hours.

TEMPORARILY ADJOURNED.—The grand jury adjourned yesterday for the present. That body will probably not meet again until next Monday.

"HANDS AND HEARTS."—Dr. A. L. Lindsley will deliver a lecture—the first of a course—on the above subject, at Salem this evening.

IN JAIL.—Chas. Wilson, the deserter from the bark *Barracouta*, is still in jail awaiting a trial in the U. S. District Court.

Window shades, cornices, curtains, picture nails, etc., also all kinds of upholstery work done at Paul Richter's.

AMUSEMENTS.

The "poet laborer," Mr. Stephen Maybell, will give an entertainment at Ord Fine Theater to morrow evening. The exercises will no doubt be worth the price of admission, and consist of poetical recitations from his own pen.

Miss Eugenie Rosenheim will be tendered a grand farewell concert, by the citizens of Portland at the Masonic Hall this evening. Included in the array of volunteer talent, are the best musical amateurs of the city—both vocal and instrumental. A very excellent programme will be presented on the occasion. The beneficiary is a musician of much promise and ability, and our citizens will no doubt do the handsome thing by her, and crowd the large hall to overflowing. Elsewhere we publish at length the programme.

Our citizens should not fail to remember the concert given this evening at the Central school house by the Primary Department of the public schools, the proceeds of which will be applied toward the purchase of musical instruments for the use of the schools. A varied programme has been carefully prepared, and will be presented on this, the first concert of the series. Music, vocal and instrumental, recitations, calisthenics, etc, will be the order of exercises. The price of admission is placed at a trifle, and none can offer objections on the score of finances. Parents, patrons, friends of the schools and the public generally are cordially invited to attend.

TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

DEAR SIR: A well written communication signed "Wathnew?" appears in your paper of Feb. 26th, calling for a Teachers' Institute or Association, and indicating myself as a proper person to inaugurate the same. If I am not mistaken, such an organization already exists, and perhaps its officers would be the proper persons to call a meeting. The importance of a Teachers' Association is not overrated by your correspondent, and anything in my power to encourage and foster co-operation and sympathy in this way, is at their command.

In the absence of any definite knowledge as to the wishes of those concerned, I herewith invite teachers of the Public schools, and others, to meet me to morrow at the High School at 1 P M., (the call to include officers of any Institute already existing,) in order to consider the whole matter, and provide, if thought expedient, for a meeting and an organization.

Yours, T. L ELIOT,
County Superintendent Public Schools.
Feb. 27, 1873.

LOCAL BREVITIES

Steamer due this evening.
County Court on Monday.
Two concerts this evening.
Tidal effects are very visible.
Some have begun gardening already.
Motion day to morrow in the Circuit Court.
Endless quantities of smelt continue to arrive.
A good deal of coin goes for billiards in Portland.
Portland has the credit of raising a good crop of oysters.
Large quantities of wheat still pouring in from the country.
The keel for the new boat will be laid at the boneyard soon.
Cloudy, a little hail, some wind, rain and plenty of mud, constituted the bill of weather fare yesterday.

THE COURTS

CIRCUIT COURT—UPTON, J.

THURSDAY, Feb 27, 1873.

A J Dufur juror, excused for the term.
M Bachle vs J Bergman, et al, suits dismissed.
State vs Thos. Hughes, imprisoned in county jail for two months.
John Schmeer vs Multnomah county, in the case of opening a road through plaintiff's land; judgment for plaintiff for $201 in gold coin, conditioned on the opening of such road, and for costs and disbursements.
E D Shattuck, assignee of J B Harker, vs J. S. and W K. Smith; judgment for plaintiff for $12,266 66, gold coin, and interest at ten per cent. per annum from November 16th, 1872, and for costs and disbursments.
John F. Flynn, by his guardian, John Flynn, vs Patrick Lawler, action for damages for malicious prosecution, tried and submitted to the jury.
State vs Thomas Logan and Wm. DeLashmutt, grand jury presented not a true bill.
State vs Thos. Ryan; indicted for larceny by bailee, cause on trial when court adjourned.

RELIGIOUS INTELLIGENCE.

PERSONAL, LOCAL AND GENERAL.

[From the Advocate.]

Rev J. F. Devore, Presiding Elder of the Puget Sound District, returned home on Friday last, after a protracted absence holding quarterly meetings.

Rev. G. W. Izer, pastor of the Taylor street M. E. church, and Rev. J. D. Eaton, pastor of the First Congregational church, of this city, exchanged pulpits on last Sabbath evening.

We are glad to report an interesting series of meetings held at Mount Tabor, near East Portland. They are conducted by the pastor, Rev J. S. McCain, aided by Rev. J. T. Wolfe and others. The meetings will be continued at least until after the next Sabbath.

At 2 o'clock on Tuesday afternoon of each week a special meeting for the promotion of holiness will be held in the lecture room of the Taylor street M E. church. The meeting on Tuesday last was opened with singing, prayer and reading of the scriptures. Then followed brief statements of Christian experience. From thirty to forty were present.

TYPOGRAPHICAL.

A meeting of the printers of the city of Portland will be held at the *Herald* office Saturday, 28th inst., at 2½ o'clock P. M., to hear the report of the Executive Committee on the Greeley testimonial, and to transact other important business. All printers are requested to be present on this occasion.

By order of the Executive Committee.
A W. DELANY, Secretary.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

A. B. Richardson will dispose of a large and select stock of groceries this morning at 10 o'clock at auction sale. See advertisement.

At the suggestion of King Lunalilo the Legislative Assembly of the Sandwich Islands has adopted several important amendments to the Constitution. The Assembly is to be divided into two bodies—Nobles and Representatives. There is to be a free suffrage, and the Attorney General will not henceforward be considered a member of the Cabinet. Members of the Judiciary are not to be eligible to election as members of the House of Representatives.

The Judges of the Supreme and other courts of Record are appointed by the King, by and with the voice and consent of the Privy Council. All measures for the raising or expenditure of public moneys shall originate in the House of Representatives. In speaking of the proposed change in the form of the Legislature, His Majesty says, in a message, "It is in accordance with the principles and practice of all well-ordered governments." Should these amendments be ratified by the next Assembly, they will then become valid.

To fill your larder with the best, and at the same time economize in the distribution of cash for the same, is something that few people understand how to manage. If you wish to attain those desired objects, the proper way to do will be to call on Charley Martin, a man who can "fill us up" anything in his particular line to the satisfaction of the oldest inhabitant. You can bet every time on that. He is in the Grocery business, of course that is understood, at the northeast corner of Yamhill and First streets.

The largest newspaper mail which goes to any one firm in this country is received by Geo. P. Rowell & Co., the New York Advertising Agents. Their place of business is at No. 41 Park Row.

To protect the understanding of humanity, nothing there is like leather fastened together by CABLE SCREW WIRE. Boots and Shoes made in this way never rip, ravel, or come apart.

Not every one can be President, but all can buy SILVER TIPPED Shoes for their children, and thereby lessen their Shoe Bills two thirds.
For sale by all Dealers.

TAKE UP YOUR LINE of march for Orittenton's, No. 7 6th Avenue, all ye coughers and wheezers, and snuffers. It is the depot for *Hale's Honey of Horehound and Tar*, which for all ailments of the lungs and their air passages is an immediate and sovereign remedy. All druggists gain keep it.

Pike's Toothache Drops cure in 1 minute.

HOLLOWAY'S ARNICA PLASTERS.
The original and only true Arnica Plaster, possessing the Great Healing Properties of the Arnica flowers. The curative effects of these plasters in all cases of Pain or Weakness in the Breast, Side or Back, and in cases of Inflammation of the Lungs and Cough are truly astonishing, they give almost immediate relief. ☞Ask for Holloway's
JOHN NEWMAN & CO, Druggists, San Francisco,
Agents for Pacific Coast.

The Judgment of the Public

Doctors disagree. Each school of medicine has its own theories, and as these theories differ widely, it is clear that few if any of them can be right. But if medical men cannot agree upon any theory or system of practice, the public mind find no difficulty in agreeing as to notorious matters of fact. For instance, they have observed for many years that Hostetter's Stomach Bitters uniformly cure dyspepsia, constipation, rheumatism, biliousness, nervous debility, and many other diseases which the prescriptions of the pharmacopœia do not and cannot cure; and they know, therefore, that there can be no mistake about it. On this point they are firm and positive. They take their stand on incontrovertible facts, and they state to one another verbally, and sometimes by letter, what they know about relieving and preventing sickness with the standard vegetable tonic and alterative of America.

Here, then, the invalid has a guarantee of value that can be relied upon, viz the sober judgment of the public. After twenty years of observation and reflection, the American people pronounce Hostetter's Bitters the best invigorating and regulating medicine at their command, and give evidence of the faith that is in them by purchasing more of it than of any other advertised medicine manufactured on this continent. A large number of physicians, too, however much they may differ on other points in therapeutics, admit the extraordinary merits of the Bitters as a tonic and alterative, and recommend it as a preventive of malarious diseases, and as a remedy in intermittent and remittent fevers.

Dickey's Creme de Lis—For cleansing and preserving the Teeth, Beautifying the Complexion, and removing Freckles, Eruptions, Sunburn and Tan. A new combination, equal to the best French preparations, and free from their poisonous ingredients. Invented by Geo B. Dickey, Chemist. n6dm 1.6m

SPECIAL CHURCH NOTICES.

Rev. Dr. Fridrichsen requests us to announce that religious services in the English language will take place hereafter at the Scandinavian Evangelical Lutheran church of East Portland, at 1 30 P. M., in accordance with the expressed wish of the congregation.

MISSIONARY CONCERT.—The following is the programme for the regular monthly Missionary Concert of the Taylor street M. E. Sunday school: Singing by the school, declamation by E T. Howes, singing by class of girls; recitation by a little girl sold, by Carrie Dalton, reading by Miss Pumphrey, duet, by Mrs. Sears and Aiken, recitation by Aloha Royal; dialogue, address by Mr. Rodgers.

CARD OF THANKS

PORTLAND, February 27, 1873.

The ladies of the Relief Society take this opportunity to express their heartfelt thanks to the Young People's Social Club for their munificent donation of $611 13, proceeds of a ball given by them for the benefit of the Home. Also, a donation of $20 from the gentlemen of the Club. Such a tangible manifestation of their interest in the cause of charity, will give fresh zeal to the hearts of those engaged in the good work.

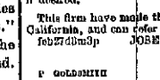
FANNY AINSWORTH,
Secretary Ladies' R. S.

PRICES MARKED DOWN.—Polite and attentive clerks will be happy to wait upon customers who are desirous of procuring a No 1 article of clothing at the most reasonable prices. You will find all these ideas carried out to the letter at the well known house of J Rohn & Co, 91 Front street. Their stock is complete in every respect.

SHUTTED LIKE DOMINOES.—The teeth soon become speckled if every defilement is not removed from them every twenty four hours. To do this effectually there is nothing like SOZODONT. It literally renders the enamel impervious and indestructible. 17

"Their name is Legion" may be applied to those who die annually of Consumption, although science has of late sensibly diminished their number. It is gratifying to know that the general use of Dr. WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY is largely instrumental in attaining this end.

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.



For the cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS. The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will remove the severest Cold. Also,
Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.
Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00 Warm baths, 50 cents.
LUDWIG WILHELM, Proprietor,
Wiegand's Old Stand,
Washington street, near Front.

J. H. BRENNER,
Professor of Music!
Lessons given on the PIANO, VIOLIN and ORGAN; also to classes.
Music furnished for Parties and Balls.
Orders left at Gray's Music Store. Residence cor Sixth and Stark streets.

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL,
THE PEOPLE'S DOCTOR, cures Rheumatism, Gout, Neuralgia, Sprains, Bruises, Stiff Joints, Lame Back, Paralysis, Pleurisy, Lumbago, Pain in the Breast and Sides, Headache, Toothache, Earache, Sore Throat, Colic, Cramp, Cholera Morbus, Diarrhœa, Pains in the Stomache and Bowels, and all internal and external aches and pains.
PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL
speaks for itself, and time and two bases proved it the best remedy in the world for the above complaints—Price, small size, fifty cents; large, one dollar per bottle. Ask for PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL.

BLOOD! BLOOD!
THE RIVER OF LIFE. Keep the ruby current clean and pure; get rid of Boils, Blotches, Pimples, Pustules, Scrofula, Salt Rheum, and all eruptions and disorders arising from impure blood, by using
PRATT'S NEW LIFE.
Keep your liver active and your bowels regular; cure FEVER and AGUE, Sick Headache, Piles and Dyspepsia, with the Great Blood and Liver Remedy, PRATT'S NEW LIFE. Price, one dollar; for sale by all druggists.
A. McDOYLE & CO., Druggists and Chemists,
a24d2p6m San Francisco, Sole Proprietors.

RISDON
Iron and Locomotive Works!
Cor. Beale & Howard
POSTOFFICE BOX 1,615 ..... SAN FRANCISCO
GENERAL FOUNDERS, MACHINISTS, ENGINE AND BOILER MAKERS.
Special attention given to Rolating Works.
Contracts Taken to Build and Erect Quartz Mills, Hoisting Works, and Steamboats, (Carpenter work and Engines complete.)
The only Foundry on the Pacific coast where PROPERLY CHILLED CAR-WHEELS ARE MADE, for Railroad or Mining Cars. Wheels made of car metal will outlast ten of the usual car wheels.
HYDRAULIC AND WATER-PIPE MADE FOR ANY SIZE OR PRESSURE. Contracts made to build and lay if desired.
This firm have made the principle pipe undertaking in California, and can refer to them if required.
feb27d3m3p JOSEPH MOORE, Superintendent.

P GOLDSMITH J. LOEWENBERG.
GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,
(Successors to FREIDMAN & CO.,)
32 & 34 Front St., O. N. Co.'s Block,
Importers and Dealers in
STOVES, METALS,
AND
TINMEN'S STOCK.
AGENCY FOR
TILTON & M'FARLAND'S SAFES.

SEAMEN WANTED.
WANTED IMMEDIATELY—ABLE-BODIED SEAmen to join the British ships ILIONE, VICTORIA GROSS and SARAH SCOTT, bound for the United Kingdom.
Wages, $40.00 per Month!
(Paid off at £3) and $40 to $50 advance. Apply to JOHN WILSON, British Vice Consul, at Hewett, Wilson & Co's.
f22d4t

Portland Box Factory
CORNER FIRST AND E STREETS,
JOHN HARLOW, Prop'r,
ORDERS FOR BOXES OF ALL KINDS PROMPTLY attended to.
Improved machinery lately introduced, and WORK GUARANTEED. 8d1m

NATIONAL BUSINESS COLLEGE!
Cor. First & Alder,
POST OFFICE BLOCK,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
THIS POPULAR INSTITUTION IS IN SESSION
Day and Evening!
STUDENTS ADMITTED ON ANY WEEK DAY.
Call at the College or address
DeFRANCE & JAMES.

MATZOTH! MATZOTH!
THE UNDERSIGNED WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform the Israelites of Portland and country, that he is prepared to make engagements for the delivery of
First Class Matzoth
AT THE
COMING PASSOVER FESTIVAL.
I. BLUM & CO.
fe25d1m Cor. Second and Oak Streets.

City Box Factory,
SCHAURER & COYNE, Proprietors,
Central Steam Saw Mills, east side Front street between Madison and Jefferson.
WE ARE NOW MANUFACTURING ALL KINDS of Packing Boxes, using Spruce Fir, or any other kind of lumber desired. Orders promptly attended to, and boxes delivered to any part of the city free of charge.

COUNG YE LOUNG & CO.,
125 Front St.,
Contractors for Chinese Labor!
ANY NUMBER OF CHINESE FURNISHED TO Contractors on short notice. Also, dealers in
Teas, Rice, Opium,
And all kinds of CHINA MERCHANDISE. f12

PLANTATION BITTERS!
S. T.—1860—X.
This wonderful vegetable restorative is the shoot-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits.

LYON'S KATHAIRON,
For Preserving and Beautifying the Human Hair. To Prevent its Falling Out and Turning Grey.
A well-preserved Head of Hair, in a person of middle age, at once bespeaks refinement, elegance, health and beauty. It may truly be called Woman's Crowning Glory, while men are not insensible to its advantages and charms. Few things are more disgusting than thin, frizzly, harsh, untimed Hair, with head and coat covered with Dandruff. Visit a barber and you feel and look like a new man. This is what LYON'S KATHAIRON will do all the time. The charm which lies in well placed Hair, Ivory Curls, Luxuriant Tresses, and a Clean Head, is irresistible and irresistible.
Sold by all Druggists and Country Stores.
ap22d1y

Wants.
Wanted,
IN GOOD LOCALITY, A WELL FURNISHED HOUSE, with four or five bed rooms. Address at This Office, feb25d3t H.
Wanted,
RAGS, OLD PAPER, ROPE, CANVAS AND JUNK in general, for which I will pay the highest price. Save Up and Make Yourself Rich.
I will call, or you can send to my warehouse, Salmon street, between Front and First.
f12d RODT. LAWSAN.

To Let.
To Rent,
TWO COTTAGE HOUSES, NEARLY NEW, FRONTing east, with good well. For particulars enquire of B. L STONE, or PERRY, WOODWARD & CO.

For Sale.
For Sale,
AT A DISCOUNT!
STOCK IN THE SOUTH PORTLAND REAL ESTATE Association. Enquire of
f20d1f PUT SMITH, Broker.

FLOUR MILL FOR SALE!
I WILL SELL MY MILL AT DIXIE IN POLK COUNTY, situated on the Rickreal. A good Water Power 25 feet head, 24-inch Leffel wheel, and two run of stones. The machinery is new throughout, and of the most improved style for either Merchant or Custom Work. The premises consist of five and a half acres of land, a new Dwelling, well finished Stables, and other out Buildings. The Custom business amounts to about $4,000 per year tall. In fact, the locality is first class. The Mill being situated in the heart of Polk county, surrounded on all sides by a splendid farming country, and is within three quarters of a mile of the O. & C. R. R. survey west side. The land joins that of ex-Senator Nesmith. For further information apply on the premises or address, ABEL UGLOW,
fe24d1m Dixie, Polk county, Oregon.

For Sale.
A LOT OF SAUER KRAUT & ONIONS, very fine. Also,
Groceries, Provisions, FEED, ETC.,
AT REDUCED RATES.
129 EVERDING & FARRELL.

FOR SALE!
The Iron Front of the Store
Formerly occupied by S. J. McCormick.
Front 25 Feet Wide, with four Doors.
Apply to C. M. WIBERG, 141 Front st, Up Stairs.

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L. M PARRISH. G. E. WATKINS. E. W. CORNELL, Notary Public.
PARRISH, WATKINS & CORNELL
Real Estate & Loan Agents,
Corner Front and Stark Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
HAVE FOR SALE AND TO RENT FARMS AND City Property in Oregon and Washington Territory, at prices to suit the times.
HOUSES RENTED—RENTS, NOTES AND ACCOUNTS COLLECTED—LOANS NEGOTIATED.
TAXES PAID FOR NON-RESIDENTS—DEEDS WRITTEN AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS TAKEN.
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J. I. ATKINSON, Notary Public, TYLER WOODWARD, Notary Public, D. W. WAKEFIELD.
ATKINSON, WOODWARD & CO.,
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FARMS & CITY PROPERTY
BOUGHT AND SOLD
Money Loaned
ON APPROVED SECURITY.
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AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS TAKEN.
HOUSES RENTED AND RENTS COLLECTED!

C. J. GRAHAM,
The Pioneer Barber!
Morrison Street,
ONE DOOR WEST OF FIRST.
OLD CUSTOMERS AND NEW ONES WILL BE AT home at his place.
ORDERS FOR MUSIC & PROMPTING
WILL RECEIVE PROMPT ATTENTION

Baths, Baths!
AT
FLIEDNER BROTHERS'
NEXT TO THE POST OFFICE
HOT, COLD, STEAM, SULPHUR AND MEDICATED Baths. Private entrance for Ladies on Alder st., between Front and First. f20d1f

J. FRED MILLER,
PRACTICAL BOOK-BINDER,
Corner First and Ankeny, over Smith's Drug Store.
BLANK BOOKS MADE TO ORDER OF THE LARGEST extra fine ledger paper, with or without printed heading. Book Edges marbled. Paper ruled to any pattern. Music Books, Periodicals, Magazines, and all other Books, bound in the best style and at the lowest living prices.

HAINES BROS. PIANOS.
The Best Piano for the Price
IN THE COUNTRY.
COST LESS, STAND BETTER IN TUNE, AND M
CHEAPER THAN ANY PIAN

A Strange Story.

In the Amherst *Student* of a recent date appears the following letter from Professor J H. Seelye, dated Allahabad, India, November 25th, 1872. As the incident mentioned below came under the immediate observation of the Professor in his recent travels, we have every reason to credit the marvelous tale:

Not far from Agra, in northern India, is a mission station of the Church Missionary Society, connected with which is an orphanage with several hundred children, now under the efficient care of the Rev. E. G Erhardt. The region around is infested with wolves, by which, every year, numbers of children are carried off and devoured. But in two instances, at least, instead of being killed and eaten, the children have been kept alive and nourished with, if not by, these beasts. Whether the story of Romulus and Remus be a myth or not, this is an actual reality, for the children themselves have been captured from among the wolves and brought to the orphanage above mentioned They were both boys, and apparently of some seven or eight years of age when taken. They were found at different times, the last one in March of the present year. Some hunters, smoking wolves out of a cave, were startled when the wolves appeared by the appearance among them of a creature looking strangely human, but running rapidly on all fours like the wolves, though not so rapidly as they. He was caught with difficulty, and there was no mistaking that he was a child of human parentage, but with the habits and actions and appetites of a wild beast. The hunters brought him to the orphanage, where he was received, and cared for. Though his physical form and features were sufficient to show that he was a Hindoo child, there were no other indications about him of anything human. In all other respects, in the language of Mr. Erhardt, "a perfect animal." He had no speech but a shrine. He would wear no clothes, tearing from him everything of the sort, whenever put on. He would eat nothing but raw flesh, and when he drank he lapped the water with his tongue. Left to himself he would hide in some dark spot during the day, from which he would come out at night, and prowl about the enclosure, picking up bones if any were to be found, and ravenously gnawing them. It at first seemed impossible for him to walk erect, but after much difficulty he was taught to do so, and also to use a fork and spoon, and to drink like a human being. Though treated with the utmost care and with great patience and kindness by the Christian hands and hearts which received him, he pined away and died, after he had been in the orphanage a little over four months. In all this time he could not be made to utter a word; he was never seen to smile, nor show any sign of joy, or shame, or gratitude. But Mr. Erhardt, who gave me this account, assured me that his face looked more intelligent than the average of Hindoo children, and that his color and features indicated that his parentage must have been in a family of high caste. The other boy, I myself saw a few days since at the orphanage, where he was brought about six years ago, having been then captured, much as was the first mentioned boy, and having shown precisely the same habits as belonged to him. He has not yet spoken a word, but has exchanged the whine, which was at first his only utterance, for sounds expressive of pleasure, and apparently also of gratitude. He no longer prefers raw flesh for food, but eats bread and fruits with ravenous avidity. He walks erect, but with a strangely awkward gait, throwing out his hands with every step. His hands are perfectly formed but he uses them awkwardly. A piece of bread tossed to him from a little distance, which he was eager to get, he could not catch, but let it fall clumsily to the ground. He wears clothes, to which he was, at first, as averse as the other boy. His forehead is low, but his face would hardly be called dull, and certainly not idiotic. His eyes have a wild and restless, but not an inquiring look. His jaws are not protruding, and his teeth are well formed and thoroughly human. On his left cheek are scars bearing, plainly the marks of teeth, where he must have been fearfully bitten. He has been taught to do some kinds of work, but not faithfully. He seems to have lost all desire to escape; he mingles freely with the other children, among whom he has his favorites. When the boy first mentioned was brought to the orphanage, this one was made to understand that he must teach the other how to eat and drink and walk, and much of the improvement of the younger one in those respects seemed due to the efforts of the older one. The inference from these extraordinary instances is strangely at variance with many affirmations now current. It does not point in the least to man's derivation from the lower creation, but exactly to the reverse. If we only look accurately and think closely we shall find much more evidence, both in nature and in history, that the lower creation is man's descendant rather than his ancestor.

SHORT PARAGRAPHS.

The anti-administration party is the *Tribune's* latest name for the liberal democracy. It is very descriptive.

Secretary James, of Nebraska, lately called on to act temporarily, as Governor, availed himself of the brief opportunity to pardon twenty-seven convicts.

Chief Justice Dixon, of the Supreme Court of Wisconsin, is about to resign because of the inadequacy of the salary paid him. He has held the office twelve years.

It has been decided to hold the Eighteenth Annual Convention of the Young Men's Christian Association of the United States and British Provinces at Poughkeepsie the coming summer.

General Joe Shelby is much disgusted by the defeat of Frank Blair, Jr., and proclaims his intention to "go on the other side, with the progressive, the liberal, and the Republican party."

Attorney General Williams is reported as comparing the southern Republicans to "children who plunge headlong into scrapes, and then come up to Washington, as to their parents, to get them out of them."

Cincinnati will ask permission of the Legislature to add $800,000 to its debt. Its current expenses for the past year has been $670,000 more than its income. No wonder it opposes the repeal of the bankrupt law.

Senator Gilbert, of Florida, has met his enemies and they are his. The Florida legislature has tabled a resolution asking him to resign, and then made a clean job of it by "expunging" the records from the journals.

The "Honorable" ex-Governor Carney, of Kansas, who confesses the sale of his candidature for the United States Senate to his opponent, Mr. Caldwell, for the sum of $15,000, was once a respectable dry goods dealer in Cincinnati.

The street widenings already authorized in the burnt district at Boston foot up nearly a million dollars, and before the streets are ready for business, re-paved, re-lighted and in good condition, this sum will be nearer double the amount.

The latest on a much-talked-of subject is from a cruel exchange, as follows: "Lucy Stone has a baby, and is not going round the country lecturing to support her husband any more. He asked her for bread, and she gave him a Stone."

When a Kansas City girl, who was clerk in a candy store, learned she had fallen heir to one hundred, thousand dollars in England, she refused to attend customers, and perched herself on the counter and chewed gum-drops the rest of the day.

The Republican papers of the West are making a good deal of fun of Governor Hendricks' pronunciamento favoring peace between the States and the national government, and over the distinction between minority and proportional representation.

The cases of the three or four men who killed themselves by trying to imitate the tragic death of Clement L. Vallandigham and his explanation of the killing of Tom. McGehan's victim, find a parallel in Boston. One William Greeley, some 20 years of age, apparently a harmless fellow, returns home drunk, and without the least provocation, incidentally informs his brother that he is going to kill him, as "Alley did Ellis," inflicting a severe stab before he could be disarmed. Sallying forth again, he soon returns to the attack with a second knife, and in this time delivered to the police The case is certainly a very curious one, as showing the influence which the report of a terrible crime occasion has to raise an imitator.

The Staked Plains and the Journey to Death

The Austin *Statesman* explains the difference between the two desert roads bearing the above names, which are often applied indiscriminately:

The Staked Plains (in Spanish, Los Llanos Estacados) lie between the head of the Concho and the Pecos rivers, in Northwestern Texas, and are at least 300 miles this side of the nearest point in the Territory of New Mexico In the early days of the Spanish settlement in Texas, perhaps as far back as 1719, mines of silver were discovered on the San Saba, in what is now San Saba county. A settlement was formed, and a mission church built by the Jesuits, and the remains of which as well as that of smelting furnaces, etc., are still visible.

Chihuahua, in those days, being the center of mining enterprises of Northeastern Mexico, the settlers on the San Saba laid out a road by compassing the Chihuahua, staking it out as they went for the benefit of the returning party. Hence the name, Llanos Estacados.

A few years after the opening of the route a terrible disaster befell a party of Spaniards and Mexicans on their way from Chihuahua to San Saba. About twenty miles west of the Pecos there is a noted mineral spring, called Ojo Escondido, or the Hidden Spring (Hidden Eye?) Here the Spaniards were encamped During the night they were surrounded by thousands of Camanches and Kiowas, driven to the top of the isolated peak, at the foot of which they were encamped. The Indians surrounding this peak, cut the Spaniards off from water, and the whole party, to the number of 150 souls, perished from thirst or from the arrows of the savages. The writer of this has passed the spot several times, and on one occasion, while looking for relics, found a number of copper grape shot, which seemed to lend a probability to the sad story.

We believe this disaster put an end to the mining operations in the San Saba. The destroyed party were bringing re-enforcements of troops and miners and supplies for the colony, the failure of which compelled the colonists to seek provisions and safety at the nearest settlement—San Antonio.

"The Journey of the Dead," in Spanish, "Jornada del Muertos," is a stretch of desert country in New Mexico of 90 miles without water. In going from El Paso to Santa Fe you have to pass this "Jornada," or follow the more circuitous and difficult river route. The battle of Val Verde was fought at the upper end of the "Jornada," but the Texans did not pass over it. It received its lugubrious name from the number of bones by the roadside of animals which have perished from thirst. The writer has driven across it frequently without suffering any inconvenience by starting across by noon, and driving through with as little delay as possible. Generally the distance was made in about 26 to 30 hours. The road is equal to the best turnpike the greater portion of the distance.

THE AGE OF FISH.—A civilization of planters and builders, hoeing and hammering in competition and strife. A nation of klepto-maniacs, mad to be rich at any sacrifice. Moral worth dreaded as a fanatic, or patronized as a milk-sop; every material success worshiped as a god. Trade a corner in grain that starves the poor; a parley of two foxes each lying for a goose, a game of euchre to set gamblers on edge. In a million of people one Astor, one Stewart, one Vanderbilt, thirty thousand women so cheap that their bodies are on sale, thirty thousand men so cheap as to eat the bread of such earnings. Politics a swill-trough at which the greediest swine gets doomest fat. The church a fashion-plate. Law a thing that helps a man steal fifty millions of dollars; then, if he leaves two millions behind at death, calls it his own property. Justice so poor a farce that this man's dandy murderer becomes a public benefactor, and his wanton jilt a general blessing. Did I say all this was a night mare? Yes, the age of Fish.—*E. H. G. Clark of Troy.*

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

THURSDAY EVENING, Feb. 27, 1873.

Gold in New York to-day, 110.

Portland Legal Tender rates, 87c buying.

Gold bars are quotable at 890 fine.

Wheat in Liverpool—11s 9d@11s 10d; club 12s 6d@13s.

For a day or two past our local finances from some unexplained cause have presented a greater appearance of stringency than were exhibited at the beginning of the week, but not to an extent particularly discouraging to the hope of gradual improvement during the spring months. To comment on monetary matters would be superfluous, unless some reasons could be given for the tightness of the times which would suggest a remedy. The supply of funds for loan in our city is better and business men appear to have strong confidence of a revival of trade when the spring is fairly upon us. The easier condition of the European Money market, and the tendency in that same direction on the Atlantic coast of our own country, would seem to be an indication from which it would be fair to presume that a similar relief might be in store for the commercial interests of the Pacific slope.

Home Produce Market.

On this topic which is one of the most importance to the public at large, we find it the most difficult to arrive at the exact condition of the market and to give the exact range of prices. This difficulty is occasioned by the fact that many articles of domestic produce bear quotations with such a wide range according to the circumstances of the buyer or seller and the condition in which such article is offered, that to give the terms of one transaction might very greatly mislead the public in regard to general prices. It is therefore necessary in order to show the true condition of the market to mention the several qualities and about the average figures paid for each. Below will be found the quotations for nearly all important home products in our market today.

WHEAT—During the week the tendency of the markets in San Francisco and Liverpool to weaken has had a depressing effect on our own, and prices though quoted at the same figure are hardly so firm as they were one week ago We are aware that the ruling quotation given by large buyers is $1 55, at which we have heard of no sales at that figure, the last one noted having been a small lot at $1 52½ per cental on the wharf in this city. The prospect for tonnage in addition to that now in port is not flattering to the hopes of the moving of a great portion of the surplus yet in the country and we see very little to encourage the idea that we shall witness any better prices than those now ruling, before next harvest. Beyond that we feel it a question difficult to elucidate as to what condition of affairs will prevail, but the general tendency of information from various parts of the world is to induce the belief that at the great grain centers prices will be good, and that freights by sea will generally rule high. It is time the people of Oregon were making arrangements to secure a better supply of tonnage and at lower rates than the past year if possible, to move the next crop of this cereal.

FLOUR—The mills of our State have done less grinding this season than last, owing to the fact that much of the demand for our flour heretofore came from the San Francisco market, which is now more generally supplied by Call ornia millers However, our market though often unsalable with less stock than in former seasons, has been kept well up to any present or prospective demand. At this time the amount on store and in agents' hands is fully up to the average stocks of the season, although we hear of a number of mills which are running on short time Prices have ruled quite steady during the past week, and no inclination has been shown to follow the apparent decline in the raw material. We continue our quotations of $4 ½ bbl for superfine, $ 40@5 for extra and good country brands; and 5 50 for extra of standard brands.

OATS—During the first of the week an apparent diminution of receipts was noticed, but at present there are considerable quantities coming forward and several thousand tons is now on hand more than there was a few days ago. However, we note no disposition in prices to recede and quotate at 60c ₰ bushel, as dealers paying price, for which sacks are included.

BARLEY—A few transactions have occurred during the week and all offering sells readily at $1 40@1 50 ₰ cental. There is some local demand, but the call for shipping lots is not active

FEED—The market is tolerably well supplied, though not greatly in excess of the home demand which is reported rather better. Bran is higher than our former quotations, and dealers pay $19@18 ₰ ton. Shorts are quotable at $20@18, middlings and chops at $ 8@32 Oilcake meal is ruling at $40 ₰ ton.

HAY—Good baled timothy is firm at our quotations of $16@18 per ton; loose, $14@16 50; while wild is dull at $8@10. The receipts this week have not been quite so large as last, but the approach of spring when the outside demand will fall off, keeps prices down.

CHARCOAL—The supply is kept fully up to the demand which is fair. We quote fresh at $2 75 per 100 pounds Trade is not active.

BUCKWHEAT FLOUR—For the product of our State mills devoting attention to the manufacture, there is a very fair local demand, and quotations are kept firmly at 5½c per ₰ in 50lb sks, and 6½ in 10lb sks

OATMEAL—Market is kept in tair supply by local mills, the product of which holds fair to diminish the consumption of the imported article. We quote at $6 50 ₰ bbl of 100 pounds

CORN MEAL—Quotations are unchanged The local demand continues fair at $3 25@3 50 per hundred The receipts of corn are small and prices are firm.

HOMINY—The market is in limited supply and prices are firm at $5 per hundred. The demand for home consumption quite up to the average of the season

POTATOES—One of the most difficult things in the market to quote, on account of the various qualities offering, and the consequent wide range of prices. Other articles when offered and not taken can be more readily stored, while these are generally disposed of at a sacrifice rather than placed on commission or in storage. So we are compelled to give a considerable margin in quoting, which to-day is 30@42c per bushel Only choice varieties command over 40 cents, and some of these might be placed at 45, but such would be an exception.

ONIONS—No important change in prices is noted since our last weekly review We have heard from dealers expressions of apprehended decline, but are furnished to day with steady quotations of 2@2½ cents per pound The California market is somewhat better.

APPLES—The receipts are quite fair, and considerable activity is manifest, especially in choice varieties for shipping These neatly boxed command $1 per box Others range from 1a1½ cents per pound, without boxes

BUTTER—The State of the market has changed but little for some time The large supply of an article of very inferior quality which it is difficult to sell at all being kept up and the best fresh dairy for table use commanding quick sale The latter is such as is put up in uniform condition, perfectly sweet and fresh and sells at the round price of 40@45 cents per pound. The former comes in all shapes and of all ages in sacks, kegs, tubs, barrels, balls and rolls, some very fish, some medium good and some miserably bad, and is quoted at 10@37 cents ₰ lb

CHEESE—Sustain is said to quite a large extent, but choice Oregon, finds ready sale at 18@20 cents ₰ lb But little of the latter has offered this week

EGGS—During the past few days the receipts have somewhat declined and holders entertain strong hopes of a rise, but it seems now that no appreciation will occur. We quote generally at 20 cents ₰ dozen as the paying price

BACON—We note but little change in prices, which remain down, at 11@13c ₰ lb for side, Oregon cured 9@10c for shoulders, and 17½@18 for hams The stock in the hands of dealers here is very large, and the markets of demand abroad seem to preclude the idea of profitable shipments at present. The product of our State in this line the present year, is much larger than was estimated if we judge by the amount which has reached this market so far

LARD—We quote at 11@13c per pound in tins, and 10@11c in kegs The market is largely supplied and like bacon, it is dull sale Dealers are not anxious to receive large consignments, as the future is not bright for placing at a profit

POULTRY—The demand at present is rather in excess of the supply, and the jobbing price for choice lots of fat hens is quite firm at $6 ₰ dozen Common mixed lots sell at $4@4 50. Except in chickens, there is nothing doing

HIDES—The market is steady at 6½c per pound for green, 7@8c for salted, and 15@16c for dry. The demand is likely to continue fair owing to advances in leather The receipts during the week have been rather lighter than usual

WOOL—We quote nominally at 25@35c per pound as to quality, with but little offering The coming season it is thought, will witness an active trade and good prices.

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 27.—Arrived—Steamer Wyanda, from a cruise; British bk Kenilworth, Liverpool, with coal and pig iron.

Sailed—Monarch, Bellingham Bay

Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 27.—Flour—2,500 bbls were shipped by the *Panama* to-day. We quote extra weak, at $5 75@6.

Wheat—Market very flat and nominally quoted at $1 50@1 80 ₰ 100 lbs.

Barley—From $1 20@1 85, ₰ 100 lbs.

Oats—Quiet $2 10@2 20 ₰ 100 lbs

Bran—Increased inquiry has caused the price to be advanced to $23.

Potatoes—Move slow at 75@$1 10 ₰ 100 lbs

Hay—$6 tons inferior, $14; 16 tons fair wild oat, 17 60; 15 tons choice wild oat, 22.

Ripe Fruit—1,100 boxes Oregon apples per steamer sold at auction yesterday afternoon at $1 35@1 80—averaging about 1 75 per box.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 26—5 P. M.—Coffee—550 bags Java in lots to trade, balance in hands of importers, private.

Fish—500 cases Eastern cod and 100 kits mackerel, current rates

Rice—600 mats No 2, China, private.

Soap—2,000 boxes Standard Kruisve and Laundry, $6½ gross, Standard washing powders at manufacturer's rates.

Retail Family Market.

The following are the prices at which the principal articles of consumption are held by our Retail Dealers:

GREEN FRUITS	
Oranges, per doz.	1 00
Limes, per doz...	60
Cocoanuts, each	15
Lemons, per doz	25
Cranberries, ₰ gal	75a 90
Lemons, per doz.	75a1 00
Peaches ₰ lb.....	
Apples, ₰ box....75c@$1 00	
Prunes, ₰ lb.	

DRIED FRUIT.	₰ lb.
Figs, Cal.	14a20
Figs, Asia Min, new	30a37
Figs, " old	20a25
Apples	10
Plums, pitless	20a25
Prunes, Gor. & French	20a35
Pears.....	8a10
Bananas, ₰ doz	$1 00

GROCERIES.	₰ lb.
Coffee, ground	30a37
do green O. R....	22a24
do " Rio.....	20
do " Java ...	30a35
do Mocha	40
Sugar, crushed.....	13½
do pulverized.	13½
do granulated....	13
do Yellow.....	11
do Island No. 1	13a14
do " No. 2....	9a10
do " extra....	12a
Milk, condensed.....	60
Candles, adamantine	20a25
do Paraffine.....	33a37
do Sperm	62
Oil, Kerosene ₰ gal....	75
Syrup, Golden, ₰ gal..	75
Tea—	₰ lb.
Gunpowder.. $1 25a1 50	
Imperial..... 1 25a1 50	
Young Hyson....1 10a1 50	
Hyson..... 1 00a1 25	
Eng. Breakfast. 90a1 25	
Japan..... 75a 90	

PROVISIONS, ETC.	₰ lb.
Butter—	
Savory Dairy.....	50
Good	40a45
Ordinary.....	25a30
Cooking.....	20
Cheese, California.....	25
do Eastern.....	25
do Oregon	25
Hams, country.....	15
do city.....	20a22
do Sugar cured	22a25
Shoulders.....	11a13
Bacon, Clear Sides.....	16a16
do Breakfast.....	15a18
Lard—	
Pure Leaf, in tins ..	17a18
Good, in tins.	16
In bulk.....	15
Honey, Yellow Comb	25
do White.....	37
Eggs, per doz.....	25

BREADSTUFFS.	₰ sack.
Flour—	
Fancy brands...	1 60
Choice.....	1 25
Common	1 02
Graham, extra..	1 60
Corn meal, Cal ₰ lb	2a5
do Oregon.	4a5

POULTRY.	₰ pair.
Hens, grown.....$1 00a1 25	
Roosters, ...	1 25
Spring chickens....	1 00
Ducks, tame.....	1 50
Geese, "	3 00
Turkeys.....	5 00

General Merchandise.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Plows—Moline, 10 to 14 inch cut, $10@17 50; Peoria, 10 to 14 inch cut, $13@16 50; Collin's B 13 and C 3, $19; Collin's Cast Cast-steel, $15 50@20 Grain Drills—Buckeye, 9 and 10-hoe, $120@122; do with broad cast attachment, $5 extra. Cultivators—Two-horse, 9 tooth, $22 Buckeye broadcast Seeder and Cultivator, $1.00. Cider Mills—Buckeye, two tubs, Junior, $30@32 50; do, Senior, $50@60; Hutchinson's $27 50. Farm Wagons—$145@190. Harrow teeth, 12c ₰ lb.

BOOTS AND SHOES—Mens' J. K & Co's B. B. B. extra French calf, quilted or plain, s s, d s or t s boots, $7 25@7 75, J. K. & Co Milford Standard's s s d or peg, large top boots, $60; Portland made French calf s s d s or t s boots, $7 25@7 75; Portland made kip d s or t s boots, $30; our granite kip, $34; Webfoot, $1@$4. Boys Sorts—J K & Co. B. B. B. extra French calf d s or t s boots, $5 1 @5 50; our famous calf, $4 25@4 45; kip s d $3 50@3 90; Men's calf pegged, $2 7@3 0. Ladies—d s kid fox velvet top buts $2 75@3 00; kid rent vamp buts, $2 25@2 75; kid foll scol buts $3 00@3 25; Portland made calf buts, $2 4; San Francisco calf buts, $2 @3 50, our buff buts, $1 6@2 50; Misses and Children's buts, comparatively less and lower grades at very much lower quotations.

BAGS AND BAGGING—Quotable for standard sizes, 19@20c as per quality and quantity; Flour Sacks, 11½c; Burlap, per yard, 14a16c.

BUILDING MATERIAL—Local demand dull at prices ranging, for rough lumber, $12@11; dressed, $22 @30; flooring, $24@28, lath, $3 per M; shingles, $2 50; Eastern hardwood, 17@20c per foot.

BROOMS—Quotable at 85@$ 1 dozen extra, $4@0

CANNED GOODS—Oysters $3 50@4, Jams and Jellies $4 50; Los Angeles Honey, $4 50; Strawberries, $4 50; Raspberries, $4 75; Blackberries $4 50; Pine Apple, $3 50, Green Gages, $3 75@4; Peaches, $4 25@4 50; Pie Fruit, $3@3 50 Green Peas, $3 50; Green Beans, $3 50; Lobsters, $3 50@3 75; Clams, $4, Green Corn, $3@3 25, Tomatoes, $3 25.

CANDLES—We quote market firm at 17@22c, full weight, light weight 15c.

CEMENT, &c.—New Jersey, $6; Asiaria, $4 50; California Plaster, $5, Land Plaster, $2 50; Santa Cruz Lime, $2 75, San Juan Lime, $2 75

COFFEE—Market well sustained at the following jobbing prices: Costa Rica 20¼@21; Guatemala 20½@21; Rio and Manilla, 20½@21c; Java, 29@27c. J. F. Jones & Co's Ground Java, 27¾c; Chartres, 26c; Phœnix Premium, 26@22c,

DRUGS—Quotable in jobbing lots for Alum, 10½ 8c; Borax, 24@37; Blue Vitrol, 12½@13c; Potash (crude), 11½ca, 10c, $2 25, Rosin, ₰ bbl, $12a15, Saltpetre, 10@ 12, 18@30c; Sulphur, $8@10

DRY GOODS—Standard drills, 15@18 cts; seconds, 13c; Sheeting s, light, 11½c; medium, 12½c; standard, 14@ 15½c; brass lining, 9½c; bleached sheeting, ½, 9@10½c; ¾, 12½c; do, 4-4, 12½@25c Cotton checks, 15a16c; linen do, 23a25c; Hamilton, Blue Cotton flannel, bleached, 10½ c, do, brown, 12½@15c. Cottonades, light, 20c25c; do, heavy, 22a35c Denims 13a16c. Hickory stripes, 14½25c, Standard prints, 11c; seconds, 9c. Dolaines, 18a20c. Linseys, 20a30c Ticks, 18, 14½a30c; do, 4-4, 20a35c Bear duck, 24c Table linen damask, brown, 35a55c; damask bleached, 55a81. Diaper linen, 36a51c per Back, seamless, 16a40c Alpaca, black, 25a75c. Waterproof, $1 10a1 25. Crash 10a16c. Ginghams—Domestic, 16a20c, Scotch, 22a30c. Lawns, 16a27. Percales, 25a30

FRUITS (dried) AND PRESERVES—Apples, 5½a6c packed, 7a7½c; Peaches, 12½a13c; Hungarian Prunes, 14c, Plums, pitless, 18a20c; Raisins, new crop, in box, $4 50; bf do, $5 50; quarter ₰ eighth boxes, $7; Zante Currants, 14c; Oregon do, 10a12c; Citron, 35a36c

FISH — Cod, Pacific, 10c; Eastern, 11c; Mackerel, No. 1, ₰ bbl, $16 75, do No 2, $13 00; do halfs, No. 1, $8 50; do No 2, $7 75; Salmon pickled, extra brands, bf bbl, $4 50a5; bbl, $7 50a8, common brands, bf bbls, $4 00a4 25; bbls, $6 00a7 00; Canned spiced, fresh, 2-lb cans, $3 00 per doz; 1-lb, $2 25. Sardines, qrs, $3 25; hfs, $5.

LIQUORS—Our market, jobbing prices, is quotable for Bourbon whiskies $2 25@3. Rye do $2 50@4, Domestic do $1 20@2 Brandy—French brands $4@12, California brandy, $1@6. California wheat whisky $1 37½ and the advance. Gin—Holland, $3 50@5, Old Tom, $2@3 50; Rum—Penn, $3 50@5; Santa Cruz, $3 50@4 50. New England, $2@2 40, Jamaica, $4@8

METALS—Market for jobbing lots for Iron—Scotch and English pig reported in San Francisco, $65, refined bar, ₰ lb, 6½c, Sheet 14 to 20, 10½c, do 24 to 27, 10c. Copper—Sheathing, ₰ lb, 42c, do Yellow, 40c; do bronzed clothed, 43c, do old, 16c The plates—Plates charcoal, IX per box, $19 50, do IC char, $17 50, Roofing Plates, $17, Banca Tin slabs ₰ lb, 32½c. Steel—English cast steel ₰ lb 18c. Lead—Pig ₰ lb 8a10c; Sheet 10c, Pipe 12. Bar 12@12½c. Zinc—Sheets ₰ lb 11c. Babbitt metal, 30a40 Quicksilver, 50c. Prices of spelter have advanced 25@50 ₰ 100 lbs; San Juan Lime, $2 75

OILS — We quote our market in jobbing lots for Boyer's, 55c½, Downer's, 150@60c; Standard, 80c; Crystalline (5 gal cans), 50c; Crystalline (2-gal cans) 55c, Gaslight, 50@62½c; China Nut, 92½@97c; Lard, in casks, extra, $1 25, No 1, $1 10, in barrels, extra, $1 10; No 1, $1; Castor, $1 75@1 80; Machine, 35c@$1 for Linseed, $1 15@1 20 for Boiled

PAINTS—We quote market in jobbing lots for Averill's chemical pur gal, $2 75; Atlantic, 13½@14, Bartlett, 11 @12; North River, 11, Greenback, 10½, French zinc white, 10; Bowe's zinc white, 14, lampblack, Lally's, 30 @50, Germantown, 45@50; ordinary, 20@30 Venetian red, 4@6, Ruberio Ochre, 1@2; Brazil lead, 12½@13; Litharge, 13@14, fire proof, 5@6 cents

RICE—China, 7½@8c; Patna, 8c; Island, 10c; Carolina, 12½c

ROPE—Market firm at 20c ₰ lb in jobbing lots.

SALT—Ground Rock, $17 ₰ ton; Carmen Island, $20 @22½; Liverpool coarse, $25, fine, $30@37 50.

STARCH—The agents' rates, with the usual discount off to the trade are for Pearl, 9½c, pure, 12-lb boxes 10½c; 1 lb papers, 11½c; silver gloss, 6-lb boxes, 12½c; 1-lb papers, 13c, corn, 1 lb papers, 10c.

SYRUP—A fair demand exists at prices ranging from, in kegs, 50@55c, in bbls, 45@47½c; bbls, 42½@45c.

SALERATUS—Barton's, 8½@9c, Donnelly's, 8½@9c; Babbitt's, 10@10½c.

SPICES—Pepper and Allspice, in grain 25c; Cinnamon 45@50; Cloves, 26@30c; Nutmegs, $1 20@1 25. Spices in ginds: Pepper, Ginger and Allspice, $1 50 ₰ 100 lbs; Cinnamon, $2; Mustard $1 75.

SUGARS—The market to-day is weak for Island at 8@10¾c; Yellow and Golden C, in bbls, 10½@ 10¾c; in bf bbls ½c higher. Crushed, 12½ in bbls; bf bbls 13a13½c. Powdered, 13a13½.

SOAP—Quotable firm for H. Irving & Co's in jobbing lots at 7@7½c

TEAS—Broken on hand good, with demand dull at the following ranges: young hyson, 90@$1 30 per ₰; black, 50a60c per ₰; Japan, in paper ₰@60c per ₰; lacquered box, 55c to 80c.

TURPENTINE—Quotable at $1 15@1 20 ₰ gal.

OREGON WOOLEN GOODS—We quote agents' rates as follows (the first figure per bale, last for less): For Illinois Flannels, A, $1 60, B, $1 50, C, $1 40, D, $1 30, E, $1 20, G, $1 10, other descriptions 4 pt Grey, $8 00@8 25; 3 pt $7 00@7 25, 2 pt black border Grey, $6 50@6 75; 4 pt Vicuna, $1 1@1 25; 3 pt, $8 50@8 75; 4 pt scarlet, $12 50 @12 75, 3 pt $6 50@6 75; 4 pt Green, $10 50@10 75, 3 pt $8a8 25; 4 pt Blue, $10 50@10 75, 3 pt, $8@8 25, No 2 Indian, $6@6 25. Flannel Clothing for 16 dozen (first figures for regular shades for extra sizes) Grey Overshirts, $21 ₰ dozen; Grey Undershirtings $19; White Undershirting, $21@22; Scarlet Undershirting $22@23; Fancy Cassimere Overshirts, extra size, $36@45 ₰ doz, Fancy Check Overshirts, $21 00 Flannels, per yard, blue mixed twilled, 50@55c; Scarlet, 55@65c; White, 60@65c; Fancy Plaid, 60; Cotton plain colored, 18a20c; plain checked, 20c; Honey Comb, per yard: plain, 22 25; fancy, 32 25. Cloths, per yard. Hard Times, $1@ 1 12½; Cassimeres, $1 25@1 75; Doeskin, $1 25@2, Tweed, $1 00@1 03; Yarns, $1 37@1 75

YEAST POWDERS—Preston & Merrill, $36@37 50; Rumford's, $22 50@25; Jones' $22 50@24; Donnelly's, $22 50@24.

Samaritan Lodge No. 8, I. O. O. F.

—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Hassalo Lodge No. 18, I. O. O. F.

—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Harmony Lodge, No. 13, A. F. & A. M.

—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month. By order of the W. M.

G. A. R.—Baker Post No. 1.—Regular meeting every Thursday evening at Nonpareil Hall, corner First and Madison sts. All comrades in good standing invited to attend. By order of

POST COMMANDER.

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A SUPERIOR QUALITY,

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EXTRA FLOUR,	OAT MEAL (Superfine),
SUPERFINE FLOUR,	OAT GROATS,
GRAHAM FLOUR,	SPLIT PEAS,
RYE MEAL,	CRACKED WHEAT,
BUCKWHEAT FLOUR,	CORN MEAL, Yellow
HOMINY, Large and	and White,
Small,	BRAN,
MIDDLINGS AND CHOPS.	

WE EMPLOY A MAN FROM SCOTLAND, WHO thoroughly understands the business. A bin has been recently built for drying grain, so that we can guarantee our Oat Meal to keep for years in a fresh state

☞ The Trade Supplied at lowest listing rates. Orders Solicited.

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PIANOS RENTED

And KEPT IN TUNE at from three to ten dollars per month. Rental applied to purchase if desired.

Repairing & Tuning!

DONE PROMPTLY and SATISFACTORILY.

To Ticket Holders.

THOSE HOLDING TICKETS OF THE FOLLOWING numbers are requested to call at C. A. BURGHARDT'S, corner of Stark and First streets, and present tickets and claim premiums. All prizes remaining on hand after March 1st will be disposed of as the German Aid Society may deem proper:

Tickets.	Prizes.	Tickets.	Prizes.
1815	21	994	142
195	23	468	156
1295	24	425	172
115	26	695	180
921	47	1855	186
122	57	1840	216
1709	60	1540	227
1107	85	614	239
1050	100	1058	251
1709	103	1232	262
1250	133	688	270

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.

HAVING ESTABLISHED OFFICES IN ALL PARTS of Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories, we are prepared to do a General Express and Freighting business in all its branches.

Freight or Packages will be called for in any part of the city (by giving proper notice) and forwarded with dispatch to any part of the world, through our own and connecting Expressers at Greatly Reduced Rates.

COLLECTIONS MADE, and Commissions for Purchase of Goods, &c., &c., will receive prompt attention

We shall continue to DRAW EXCHANGE as usual on all the principal cities of the United States, the Canadas and Europe, and to Sell TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE when desired.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.

Standard Mills FLOUR.

WE ARE NOW IN RECEIPT OF THIS FAVORite brand of Flour, which we offer in lots to suit purchasers.

ALLEN & LEWIS, Agents.

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WM BUTTS IS PREPARED TO FURNISH AND set out Shade Trees, and will also furnish SOD TOP-SOIL and MANURE to those desiring to set out TREES and GARDENS. Will also accept orders for

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Will not Leak, and last twice as long,

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Jobbing promptly attended to d3m

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